

ENGLISH

COURSE

BASIC LEVEL | BOOK TWO



Defesa e Apoio dos
Interesses do Trabalho
e Cidadania



**SINDICATO DOS
METALÚRGICOS
DA GRANDE CURITIBA**
Sérgio Butka – Presidente



QUALIFICAÇÃO PROFISSIONAL: MISSÃO DO INSTITUTO THEODORO CASSINS

O Instituto Theodoro Cassins tem o propósito de qualificar e preparar os trabalhadores para todos os desafios do mercado de trabalho. Hoje em dia, está cada vez mais difícil conseguir uma boa colocação. Empresas estão exigindo cada vez mais de seus funcionários - possuir habilidades e mais qualificações é fundamental na hora de conquistar uma vaga. Quem tem isso, acaba dobrando as suas chances. O Sindicato dos Metalúrgicos da Grande Curitiba sempre apostou na educação como caminho para o crescimento pessoal e profissional e investe firme na qualificação de seus trabalhadores, realizada por meio do Instituto Theodoro Cassins. Aproveite essa oportunidade e garanta já o seu lugar no mercado de trabalho. Participe dos cursos de qualificação profissional oferecidos pelo Instituto Theodoro Cassins.

Sérgio Butka

Presidente do Instituto Theodoro Cassins,
da Força Sindical do Paraná e do Sindicato dos
Metalúrgicos da Grande Curitiba



Defesa e Apoio dos
Interesses do Trabalho
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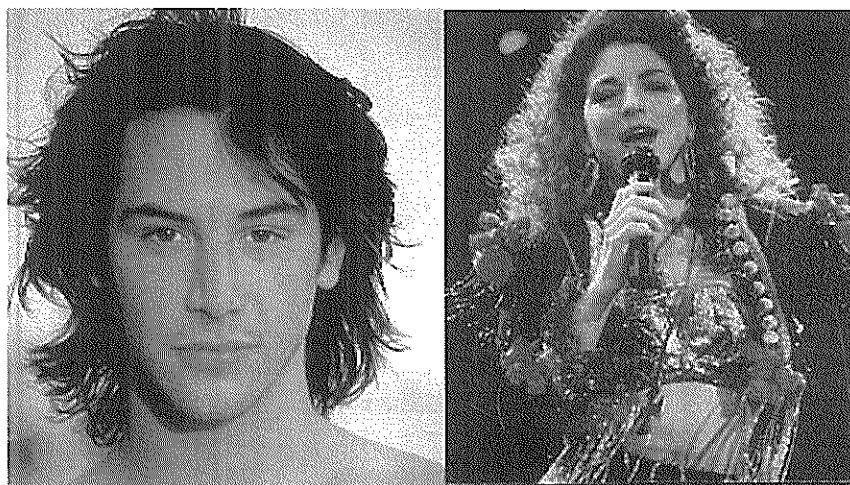


**SINDICATO DOS
METALÚRGICOS
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Unit. 13

Lesson One

1. Read about Hollywood's largest party.



Hello, everyone! It's October 11th – the night of Hollywood's largest party. I'm talking to you from the Palace Ballroom.

The stars are arriving now. There's Danny Devito. He's wearing a baseball cap. He isn't looking at us .

Keanu Reaves is getting out of a large limousine. He's wearing a gray shirt and gray pants. He's signing autographs for his fans, but he isn't talking to them.

There's Gloria Estefan . She's wearing a long red dress and a large black hat. Gloria is talking to a fan, but she isn't signing autographs.

Finally, there's John Goodman. He's talking on the phone.

2. Write true or false.

- a) The party is on October 11th.
- b) The party is at the Ballroom.
- c) Danny Devito isn't wearing a cap.
- d) Keanu Reaves is signing autographs.
- e) He's wearing a green shirt.
- f) Gloria Estefan is wearing a large black hat.
- g) She is talking to her sister.
- h) John Goodman is listening to the radio.

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3. Read.



1. Julie's working at the library. She's looking at Patrick. He's standing on the table. He's singing. Mrs. Green's sitting on a chair. She's reading a book. She isn't listening to Patrick.
2. Julie's writing . She's making a sign.
3. Now Patrick's throwing a ball and laughing. Julie's talking to Mrs. Green and pointing at the sign. Mrs. Green's closing the book.
4. Mrs. Green's carrying Patrick and opening the door. They're leaving the library. Patrick isn't laughing now. He's crying.

4. Look.



Review: Present Continuous Tense

- We use Present Continuous to talk about something that is happening at the moment we speak.

FULL FORMS	SHORT FORMS
I am working	I'm working
You are working	You're working
He is working	He's working
She is working	She's working
It is working	It's working
We are working	We're working
You are working	You're working
They are working	They're working

FULL FORMS	SHORT FORMS
I am not working	I'm not working
You are not working	You aren't working
He is not working	He isn't working
She is not working	She isn't working
It is not working	It isn't working
We are not working	We aren't working
You are not working	We aren't working
They are not working	They aren't working

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

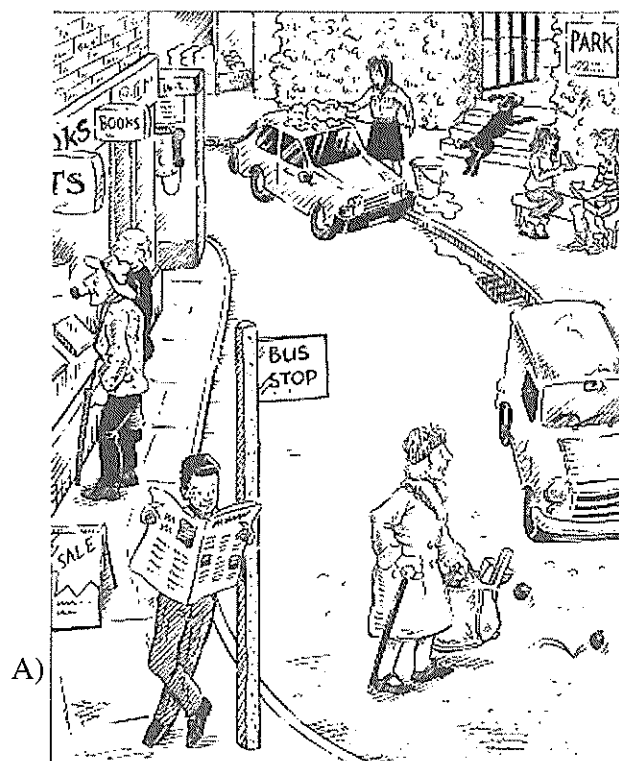
QUESTION	
am I working?	SHORT ANSWERS
are you working?	yes, I am.
is he working?	yes, he/ she/ it is.
is she working?	yes, you/we/they are
is it working?	no, I'm not
are we working?	no, he/ she/ it isn't
are you working?	no, you/ we/they aren't

eg. - I'm **leaving** now. Goodbye.
 - Oh, no! Look outside. It's **raining**.

- We use the Present Continuous to talk about something that is happening around now, but not necessarily at the moment we speak.

eg. I'm **looking** for a job at the moment.

5. What is happening in picture A?



6. Compare picture B with picture A .What is different in picture B?



7. Complete the Bob's postcard with Present Continuous.



BASIC ENGLISH TWO

Dear Friends,

I'm sitting on the beach in Barbados. The sun is..... I'm
..... a swimming suit and a baseball cap. I'm
a cold lemonade. I'm here with Sharon and her family. Sharon is swimming and her
sister is too. Her mother is lunch.

Wish you here,
Brad

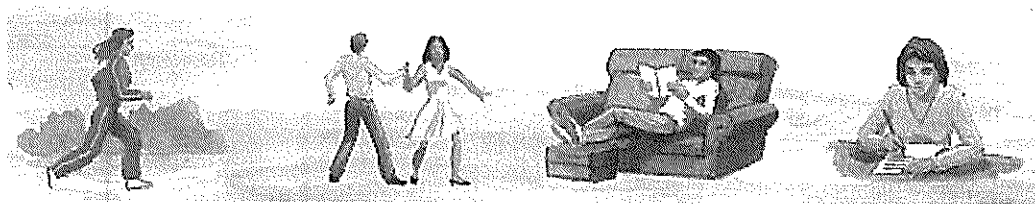
8. Imagine a scene on your perfect vacation and write a postcard to a friend or a member of your family.

- What are you wearing?
- What are you doing?
- What about other people?
- Is the sun shining?

9. Write under the pictures what the people are doing. (Adapt the verbs from the box)



BASIC ENGLISH TWO



SWIM	RIDE	PLAY
WRITE	JOG	RELAX
EAT	DANCE	

1. He
2. They
3. She
4. They
5. She
6. He
7. They
8. I

10. Look at the picture and practice the dialogue in pairs.

Example: What's Sandra doing?

She's talking on the phone.



11. Describe what three people are doing in your class.

.....

.....

.....

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

12. Describe what people are doing in the pictures.



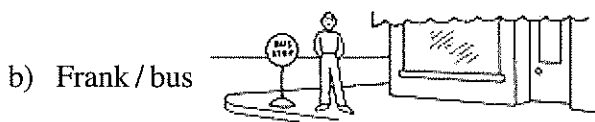
a b c d e f

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| a) | d) |
| b) | e) |
| c) | f) |

13. Look at the pictures and write the sentences using Present Continuous.



.....

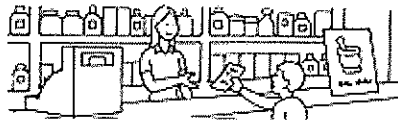


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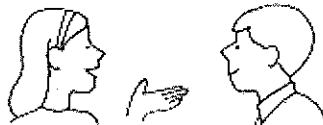


.....

d) Woman/drugstore



e) Mr. and Mrs. Robert/ car

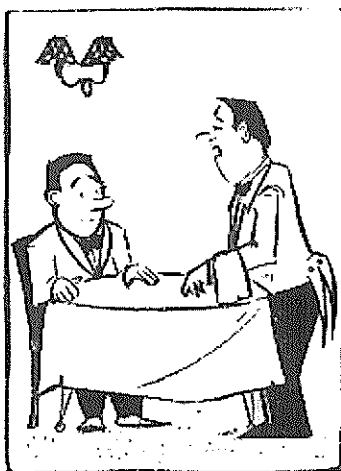


14. Read and practice the dialogue.



- Rachel:** How are you feeling today?
Paul: I'm feeling down.
Rachel: Why?
Paul: I'm giving a party tonight
Rachel: That's great! Who is coming to your party?
Paul: Well... that's the problem.
Rachel: What's happening?
Paul: Jane isn't coming because she's moving to a new apartment today. Jack is getting married tonight. Brenda is starting a new job. I'm depressed. They're my best friends.
Rachel: Oh, Tom! I'm sorry...
Paul: You're coming to my party, aren't you?
Rachel: Well, I'm so sorry but Kevin and I are going out for dinner tonight.
Paul: Rachel, I'm getting nervous! Nobody is coming to my party.
Rachel: Paul, it's just a party. Why don't you have dinner with us? Isn't it a good idea?
Paul: Yes, it's a great idea! But what about my guests?
Rachel: Oh, come on, Paul! They aren't coming to your party anyway.
Paul: You're right, Rachel. I'm feeling a bit stupid.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO



"Sorry, the chef isn't here,
sir. He's having lunch
across the street."

15. Write sentences with different verbs. Use the Present Continuous.

a) She / a sandwich

.....

b) It / milk

.....

c) We / comic books

.....

d) He / a car

.....

e) She / a song

.....

f) He / newspaper

.....

g) They / clothes

.....

h) We / beer

.....

16. Read the descriptions of three people in their last year of school, and the same three people ten years later.

a) **Steve Harrison...**

Plays football on the school team. He's teaching children to play tennis on weekends.
He's very good at math and enjoys computer games. His hobby is painting.

b) **Gary Carter...**

Is quite an artist. Art is his favorite subject and he's painting a mural for the school. He

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

loves tennis and bicycling, but his favorite hobby is creating designs on his computer.

c) **Kevin Smith...**

Is an excellent carpenter. He's building a model of a new house for his parents. In his free time, Kevin plays basketball, and he's taking a class in computer design.

_____ is probably one of the country's best graphic designers. Though he enjoys drawing and painting, he creates most of his designs on the computer. He's busy; he's working six days a week and he rides his bike on cross country tours on Sundays.

_____ is always building a tree house for his kids or a dog house for his dogs because he enjoys physical work. His computer – designed buildings are some of the best in the country, but he says he doesn't want to work too much because he's also playing basketball in a semi-professional team.

_____ is still a good athlete and he's still playing sports every weekend. But these days, a lot of his games are played on the computer because he's designing computer software.

17. Are you an introvert or an extrovert? Take this test and find out!

1) Next Saturday is your birthday. You are...

- A) Having a quiet dinner with your family.
- B) Having a party with a hundred of your closest friends.

2) It's nine p.m. on a Wednesday. You are...

- A) Reading a book.
- B) Talking on the telephone.

3) You're going on vacation. You are...

- A) Going camping.
- B) Going to a very popular resort.

4) You're listening to music. It's...

- A) Mozart.
- B) U2

5) You're buying a hat. It's...

- A) Brown
- B) Red

- ♦ Add up your score: A=1 point ; B= 2 points.
- ♦ If your score is 5 –7, you are an introvert.
- ♦ If you score is 8 – 10, you are an extrovert.

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18. Who is who in the office? Read about the people. Write the names in the pictures.



LILIAN IS TALKING ON THE PHONE AT THE MOMENT, AND **SAM** AND **CARLA** ARE LOOKING AT SOME POSTERS. **BENNY** IS READING A REPORT. **BRUCE** AND **LOREN** ARE WORKING ON THEIR COMPUTERS, AND **ED** IS DOING SOME PHOTOCOPYING.

19. Give answer to these questions.

- a) What are the girls doing?
- b) What are they searching for?
- c) What are your parents doing now?
- d) Where is she living?
- e) What are the boys trying to understand?
- f) How are you going home? By bus or on foot?

music

Blue Eyes

(Elton John)

Blue eyes, baby's got blue eyes

Like a deep blue sea, on a blue blue day

Blue eyes, baby's got blue eyes

When the morning comes

I'll be far away and I say

Blue eyes, holding back the tears

Holding back the pain

Baby's got blue eyes

And she's alone again

Blue eyes, baby's got blue eyes

Like a clear blue sky

Watching over me

Blue eyes

I love blue eyes

When I'm by her side

Where I long to be

I will see

Blue eyes laughing in the sun

Laughing in the rain

Baby's got blue eyes

And I am home, and

I am home again.

Unit. 14

Lesson 01

1. Read.



Long time, no see

- Cyntia** Bia Braston! Long time, no see.
Bia I don't believe it! Cyntia Winter. It must be fifteen years.
Cyntia: You're looking great, Bia! What are you doing these days?
Bia: Well, I'm living in Miami and I have a husband and two children. I'm Bia Grant now.
Cyntia: Congratulations!
Bia: But what about you?
Cyntia: I'm working in a hospital. I'm a doctor.
Bia: That wonderful! What about in your free time?
Cyntia: Oh, I'm taking aerobics classes, and I'm studying spanish.
Bia: Do you ever see Merryl? What's she doing now?
Cyntia: Don't you read the Alumni Newsletter? Look. I have a copy here in my bag.

2. Answer T (true), F (false) or (not sufficient information).

- a) Bia Braston and Bia Grant are the same people. ()
- b) Cyntia Winter is married. ()
- c) Bia and Cyntia work at hospital. ()
- d) Bia and Cyntia meet regularly at the gymnasium. ()
- e) Cyntia can speak spanish very well. ()
- f) Merryl is Bia's and Cyntia's old friend. ()

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3. Read about some of Cyntia's old friends in the alumni newsletter.

MERRYL THOMAS	JULIE BACKER	LOUISE WINNIS
Current address: 58 Main Street Miami, 53890	Current address: 17 Lost Road Boston, 54927	Current address: 2103 Globe Street Chicago, 32086
Family: Husband - Ted Children - Diana (5) and Lilian (3)	Family: Husband - Josef No children	Family: Single
Current job: Managing a small hotel	Current job: Writing a book about primary schools .	Current job: Teaching biology at a small college
Current interests: Playing chess Learning chinese cooking	Current interests: Learning cricket Repairing her house	Current interests: Studying the digestive system of bats Painting pictures of bats.

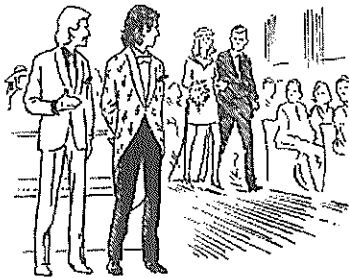
♦ Who is it?

- a) She's speaking to a group of eighteen – years old students.
.....
- b) She's preparing fried rice.
.....
- c) She's inspecting textbooks for seven-years-old.
.....
- d) She's driving two young girls to school.
.....
- e) She's standing on a ladder, painting the outside of her house.
.....
- f) She's in a laboratory, using a microscope.
.....

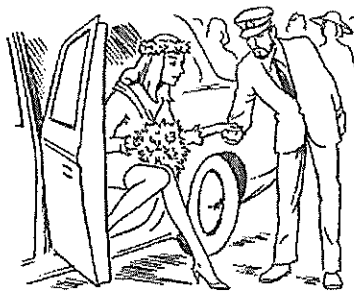
BASIC ENGLISH TWO

4. Famous rock star Noel Baird is getting married! Newscaster Barbara Williams is reporting on the wedding.

- a) Noel Baird's bride, Alicia Jordan, is arriving at the church. She's getting out of her white limousine.
- b) She's walking towards the church. The crowd is cheering, but many young women are crying!
- c) The ceremony is beginning now, and Noel is standing at the front of the church, waiting for his bride.
- d) As part of the traditional ceremony, Noel is putting the ring on Alicia's finger.
- e) The bride and groom are kissing!
- f) Now Noel and Alicia are coming down the aisle together, smiling. The ceremony is over, and Noel Baird is married!



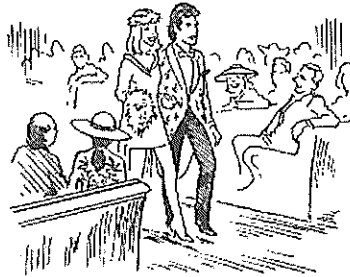
a) _____



b) _____



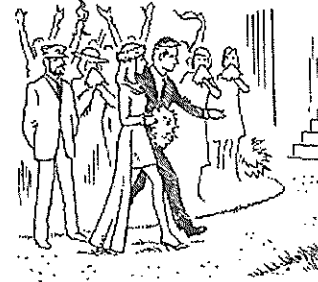
c) _____



d) _____



e) _____



f) _____

5. Write your daily activities and hobbies in the correct column.

DAILY ACTIVITIES	HOBBIES

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

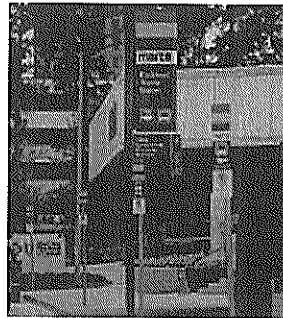
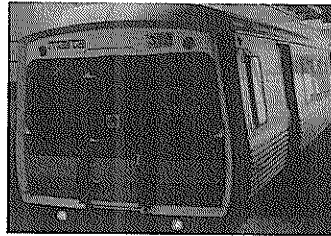
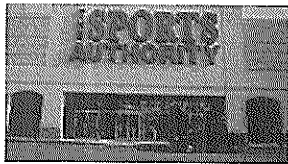
6. Read about the high school class.

What is this Garner high school class of two hundred students doing ten years after graduation? Seventy-five percent are married and fifty percent have children.

Thirty percent have executive positions and twenty percent are doing some type of manual work. Ten percent are now teaching other students and five percent are studying for advanced degrees at Universities. Fifteen percent are working in the medical professions, and ten percent are lawyers.

The other ten percent? We don't know!

7. Read the letter and circle the correct words.



DEAR TED,

I'M STILL HERE IN ATLANTA, STUDYING AT THE S.L.I. THE INSTITUTE IS VERY GOOD. I (LIKE/ DON'T LIKE) MY CLASSES AND TEACHERS VERY MUCH. REALLY, ALL OF MY CLASSES ARE QUITE SIMPLE, EXCEPT FOR TOEFL, WHICH IS VERY (EASY/DIFFICULT). MY APARTMENT IS VERY CLOSE TO THE INSTITUTE, SO IT'S REALLY (CONVENIENT/INCOVENIENT) FOR ME.

THE ONLY PROBLEM IS THE FOOD! AMERICAN STUDENTS EAT A LOT OF FAST FOOD, AND I THINK IT'S (DELICIOUS/TERRIBLE). ALSO, FAST FOOD IS VERY (HEALTHY / FATTENING) AND IT'S NOT VERY NUTRITIOUS. THE GOOD THING IS THAT IT'S (CHEAP/ EXPENSIVE). FORTUNATELY, THERE ARE A LOT OF (GOOD/BAD) RESTAURANTS IN ATLANTA, SO I DON'T HAVE TO EAT FAST FOOD ALL THE TIME.

I HAVE TO DO MY HOMEWORK NOW, SO TAKE CARE.

LOVE,
STEPHANIE

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8. Match what the people say in the first column with the responses in the second column.

- 1) What are you doing on Saturday?
- 2) What do you do?
- 3) We're going to get a cup of coffee. Do you want some?
- 4) What are you doing?
- 5) I'm having a party on Saturday night. Do you want to come?
- 6) What are you doing these days?
- 7) What are you having for dessert?
- 8) What are you drinking?

- () I'm repairing this radio.
- () I'm just having coffee.
- () It's orange juice with lime.
- () I'm a teacher.
- () I'm going to the beach.
- () No, thank you. I have a class now.
- () I'm working at a bank.
- () I'm sorry, I can't. I am working on Saturday night.

9. Change the sentences to negative form with "he".

- a) I buy food there.
- b) You come here every Fridays.
- c) I make cake every day.
- d) We do our exercises there.
- e) They give parties every Saturdays.

10. Choose the correct form.

- a) Poor people(make/ don't make) a lot of money.
- b) Flowers(need/ don't need) water.
- c) I am a man. I(wear/ don't wear) pants.
- d) Patty(plays/ playes) the guitar very well.
- e) Cows(fly/ don't fly).
- f) A chicken.....(eats/doesn't eat) people.
- g) People(eat/ don't eat) chicken.

11. Translate the sentences into Portuguese.

- a) Lauren doesn't learn English well.
- b) Margareth learns very quickly.
- c) The earth goes around the sun.
- d) Nobody plays tennis in my family.
- e) A teacher worries when a student says that classes are boring.
- f) Don't you know she is my girlfriend?

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

12. Translate the sentences into English.

- a) Bons garotos escovam os dentes e lavam as mãos.
- b) Pessoas relaxam depois que elas vem para casa.
- c) Criancinhas sempre vão para o parque nos finais-de-semana.
- d) Guerras destroem cidades e milhares de vidas
- e) Todos dizem que as pessoas gostam de usar óculos de sol.
- f) Teus filhos vão à escola à tarde?

13. Read: Jobs and Lifestyles

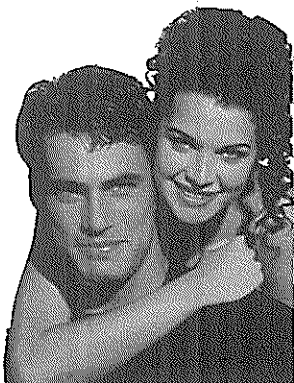


Shirley Norris is a telephone operator from Houston, Texas. "I'm divorced and I live

with my mother. She's quite old and can't look after herself. My children are all grown-up."



Brenda Thomas comes from England. "I'm a bus driver and a housewife. I live with my two teenage children near Leeds. My husband works in a factory."



Peter and Karen Garcia are spanish. "We live in the centre of Madri in a flat."

I'm a journalist and my wife is a musician. She plays the violin for the Spanish National Orchestra."



Vera Cabral is Portuguese. "I live in a flat in a suburb of Lisbon. I live alone

and I work for the government."

14. Complete the sentences.

1. They study here. My son _____ here, too.
2. You buy food at that supermarket. She _____ food there, too.
3. I cry when I am sad. My daughter _____ when she is sad, too.
4. They work at a hotel. He _____ at a hotel, too.
5. Bats fly. A bird _____, too.

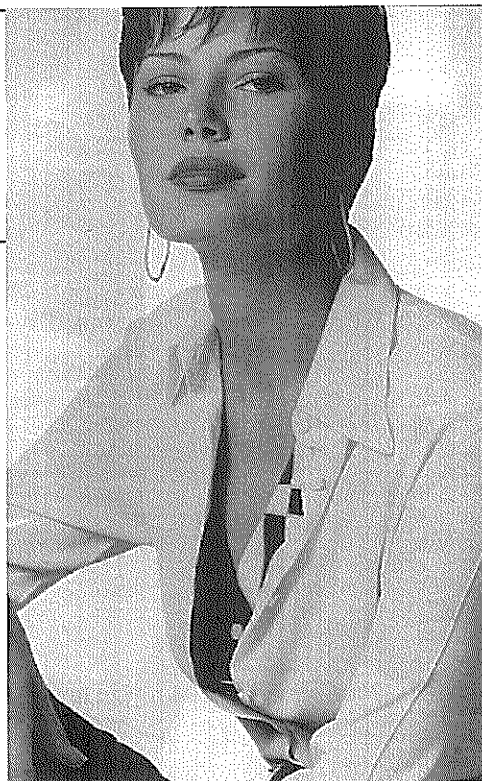
15. Read.

THIS WEEK'S PERSONALITY:

LIA BARTH

Lia Barth is a Newscaster on Globo - TV. You can see her program from six to eight in the morning on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Lia gets up very early - at four o'clock in the morning. She has breakfast and then goes to work by car. She works from five o'clock in the morning

until one o'clock in the afternoon. She eats lunch after work. In the afternoon, Lia visits her family, goes shopping or plays badminton with friends. She eats supper at five o'clock and then watches the six o'clock news program. She goes to bed between nine and nine thirty. And that's the end day in the life of. Lia Barth



16. Interview another student about a typical day in his / her life.

- Write a newspaper report called "A day in the life of ..." (The person you interview).

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

17. Practice the conversation in pairs.



- Mrs. Tompson:** Why are you so sad?
- Carol:** Because I love Beto, but he doesn't love me.
- Mrs. Tompson:** Are you sure?
- Carol:** Yes, grandma.
- Mrs. Tompson:** Does he look at you?
- Carol:** No. He only looks at Louise, his girlfriend.
- Mrs. Tompson:** Does he talk to you?
- Carol:** Yes, he does. But he only talks about Louise.
- Mrs. Tompson:** Does Louise love Beto?
- Carol:** No, she doesn't. She loves Marcel.
- Mrs. Tompson:** And who is Marcel?
- Carol:** He's my boyfriend ...

18. Use *do*, *does*, *don't* or *doesn't*.

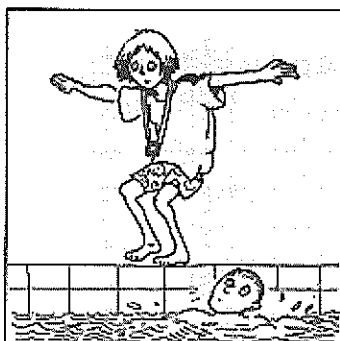
- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| a) _____ the bus stop here? | Yes, _____ |
| b) _____ you eat a lot of bread? | No, _____ |
| c) _____ flowers need water? | Yes, _____ |
| d) _____ we speak french? | No, _____ |
| e) _____ it snow in Bahia? | No, _____ |

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

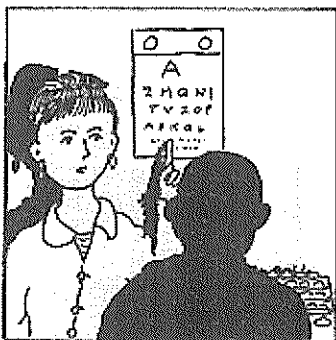
19. What do they do in their jobs?



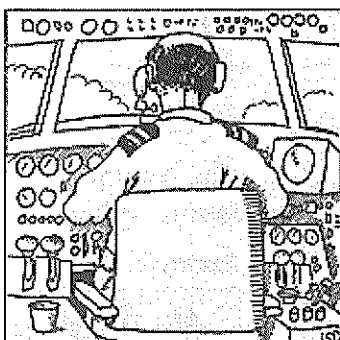
a chef



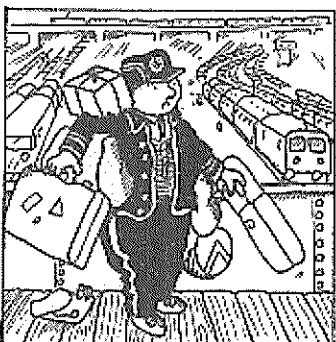
a swimming instructor



an optician



a pilot



a porter



a fireman

- Complete the sentences. Use:

Fly Test Teach Put out Cook Carry

- A fireman puts out _____ fires.
- _____ people's bags.
- _____ in a restaurant or a hotel.
- _____ a plane.

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e) _____ people's eyes.

f) _____ people to swim.

20. Read and complete the interview. Use verbs from the box.

RELAX	PREPARE	TALK	PLAY	CHECK
EXERCISE	READ	STAY	GET UP	GO TO BED

Interviewer: Today on *Wake up Atlanta* we have astronaut Emma Steves. Emma, how long do you stay in space?

Emma: We _____ for two or three months.

Interviewer: Wow! And do you have a regular routine in space?

Emma: Yes, I work with Peter Smith and Paul Johnson and we have a standard daily routine.

Interviewer: What time does your day in space begin?

Emma: We _____ at five a.m. That's NASA time in Houston. Paul _____ to NASA on the radio and then we _____ for an hour. Fitness is very important when you live in a small space!

Interviewer: Do you eat a normal breakfast?

Emma: Very normal! We have cereal and coffee. Then Peter and I _____ all the instruments and Paul writes the reports. In the afternoon we _____ : Paul _____ a book and Peter and I _____ tennis on our computers. Peter is the cook. He _____ dinner at seven p.m. and we _____ at ten p.m. That's the normal routine; of course, sometimes we walk in space!

21. Read about Sandra Bullock and answer the questions.

Sandra Bullock is a movie star. She lives in Los Angeles with her sister. Sandra gets up early every day and runs three miles. Then she takes a shower and has breakfast. At 8 a.m. she goes to the University. In the afternoon she studies or works on her computer. She loves her computer. When she makes a movie, she doesn't study and she doesn't work on her computer. She goes to the movie studio and works all day. Sandra is a movie star but she has a very Normal life!

a) Where does Sandra live?

b) Does she live with her sister?



c) Does she run five miles every day?

d) What does she do in the afternoon?

e) Where does she go when she makes a movie?

music

Grease

(Frankie Valli)

I solve my problems and I see the light. We got a loving thing we gotta feed it right. There ain't no danger. We can go too far. We start believing now that we can be who we are Grease is the word. They think our love is just a growing pain why don't they understand It's just a crying shame? Their lips are lying only real is real. We stop to fight right now. We got to be what we feel

Grease is the word (2x)

Is the word that you've heard. It's got a groove, it's got a meaning Grease is the time, Is the place, is the motion, (now) grease is the way we are feeling. We take the pressure and we throw away Conventionality belongs to yesterday there is a chance we can make it so far we start believing now That we can be who we are Repeat I

This is a life of illusion. Packed up in troubles laced in confusion. What are we doing here?

Repeat II

Repeat I (2)

Grease is the word ...

She's all I Ever HAD

(Ricky Martin)

Here I am, broken wings, quiet thoughts, unspoken dreams

Here I am, Alone again and I need her now

To hold my hand

She's all, she's all I ever had

She's the air I breathe

CHORUS:She's all, she's all I ever had

It's the way she makes me fee,

It's the only thing that's real

It's the way she understands

She's my lover, she's my friend and when I look into her eyes

It's the way I feel inside, like the man I want to be

She's all I ever need ,so much time, so much pain

(But)There's one thing that still remains

(It's the)The way she cared the love we shared and through it all

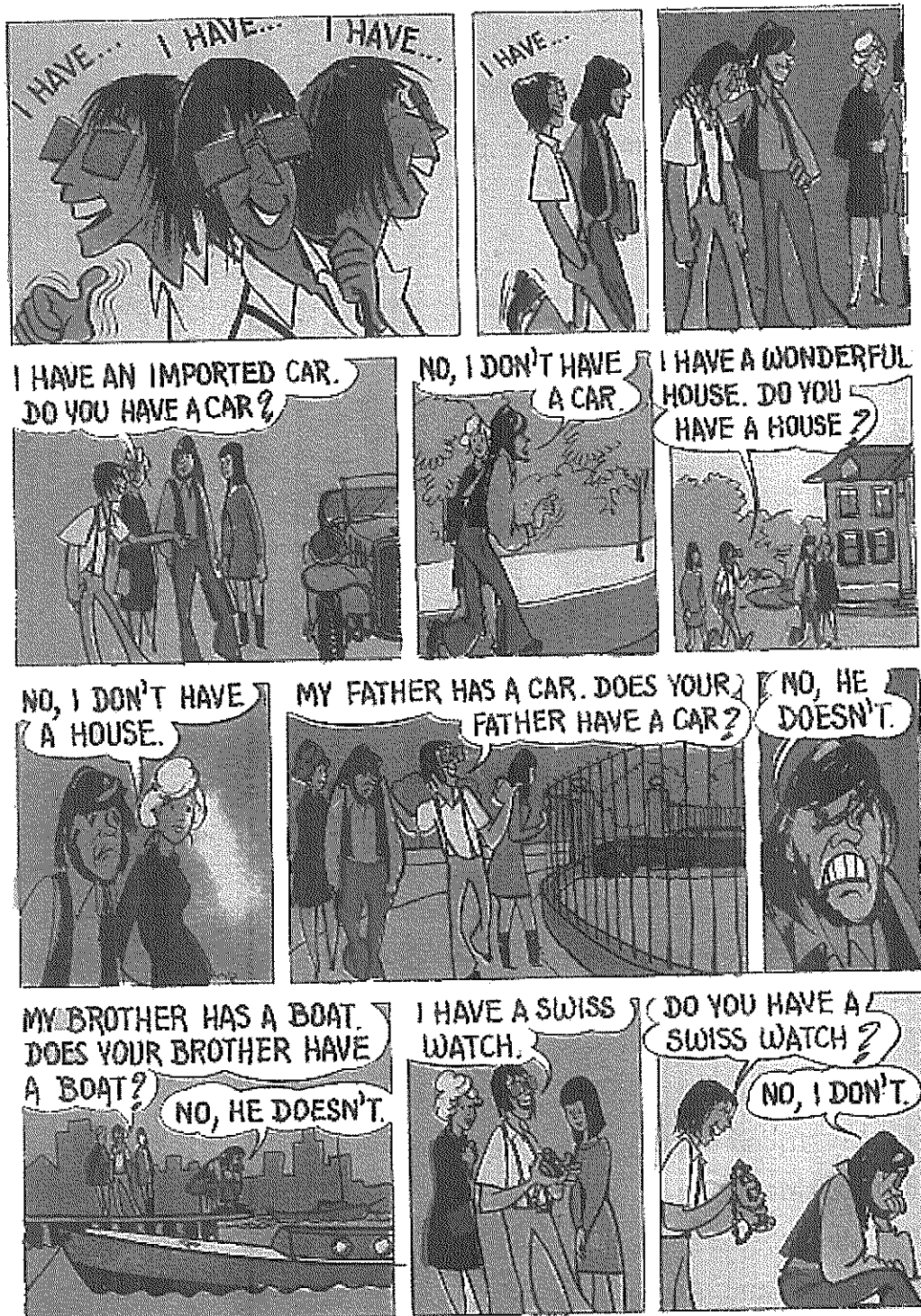
She's always been there, She's all, she's all I ever had in a world so cold, so empty

CHORUS

Unit 15

Lesson one

1. Read.





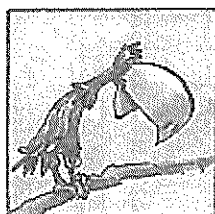
Present Tense of the Verb To HAVE

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative	Answer
I have	I don't have	Do I have ?	Yes, I do.
You have	You don't have	Do you have?	Yes, you do.
He has	He doesn't have	Does he have?	Yes, he does.
She has	She doesn't have	Does she have?	Yes, she does.
It has	It doesn't have	Does it have?	Yes, it does.
We have	We don't have	Do we have?	Yes, we do.
You have	You don't have	Do you have?	Yes, you do.
They have	They don't have	Do they have?	Yes, they do.

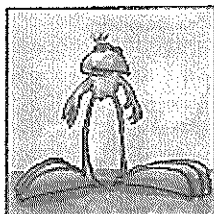
Vocabulary:



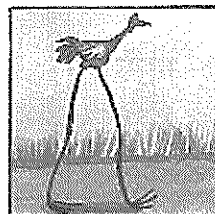
1. wing



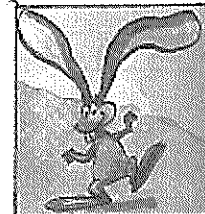
2. beak



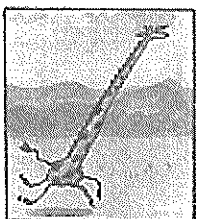
3. feet



4. legs



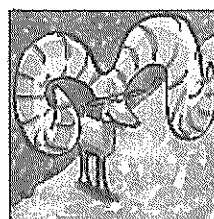
5. ears



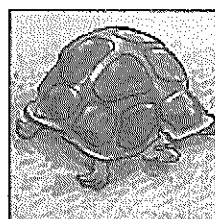
6. neck



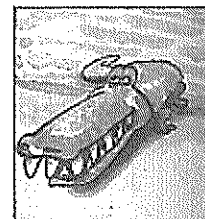
7. tail



8. horns



9. shell



10. teeth

2. Group Work: Describing People.

- a) One student describes a famous person.
- b) The others guess who it is.

Vocabulary:

Seldom	-	rarely
Always	-	invariably
Sometimes	-	occasionally
Usually	-	generally
Often	-	frequently

3. Write sentences about yourself.

- a) Something you always do in the morning:

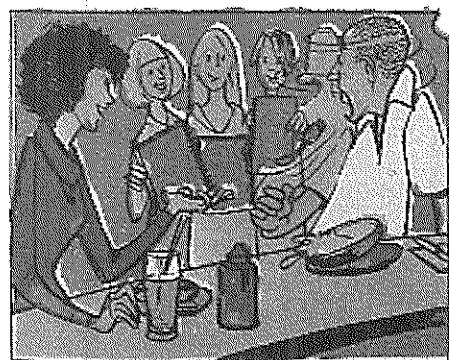
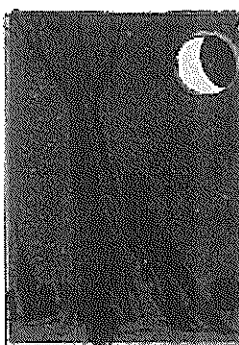
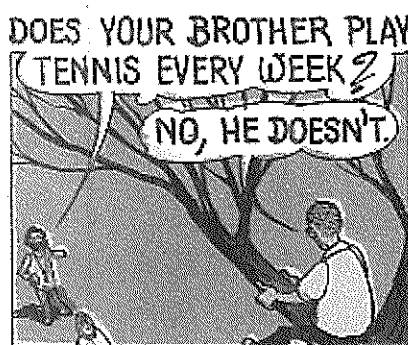
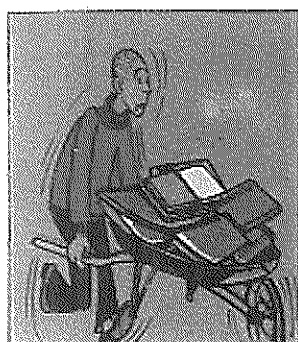
- b) Something you usually do on Sunday:

- c) Something you rarely do on the weekend:

- d) Something you never do:

4. Read





CULTURAL INFORMATION

Lesson Two

Should / Shouldn't

- We use *should* to give advice and, generally, to say what we think is good or right.
- We use *should* to talk about the present ,
eg. I *should* go now.
- Or the future,
eg. I *should* go soon.

Affirmative	Negative	Interrogative
I should work	I shouldn't work	Should I work?
You should work	You shouldn't work	Should you work?
He should work	He shouldn't work	Should he work?
She should work	She shouldn't work	Should she work?
It should work	It shouldn't work	Should it work?
We should work	We shouldn't work	Should we work?
You should work	You shouldn't work	Should you work?
They should work	They shouldn't work	Should they work?

5. What should the visitors see in your country? And what they shouldn't? Write about it.

[illegible]

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

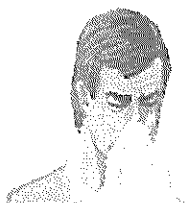
6. Read and practice in pairs.

- Dr. Edwin:** You should eat your carrots, Maddie.
Maddie: But I hate carrots, Dr. Edwin. Why do I have to eat them?
Dr. Edwin: Because they're good for you.
Maddie: Why are they good for me?
Dr. Edwin: Because they contain vitamin A.
Maddie: What does that do?
Dr. Edwin: It keeps your eyes and skin healthy.

7. Match the questions and answers.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Why do we have to study now? | _____ a) Because it's raining. |
| 2. Why can't you help me with my project? | _____ b) Because I have to study. |
| 3. Why can't I play football? | _____ c) Because you shouldn't eat a lot of sugar. |
| 4. Why don't you fry the potatoes? | _____ d) Because it has a lot of fiber |
| 5. Why can't I have a chocolate bar? | _____ e) Because we have an exam tomorrow. |
| 6. Why do you always buy broccoli? | _____ f) Because fried food isn't good for you. |

Vocabulary: Health Problems.



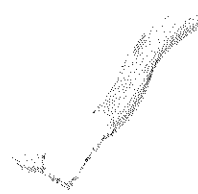
cold



stomachache



toothache



pulled muscle



sore throat

8. Offering advice.

A: Say you have one of these problems.

B: Offer some advice. Use the suggestions in the boxes .

Eg. _ What's the matter?

_ I have a sore throat.

_ Then you should ...

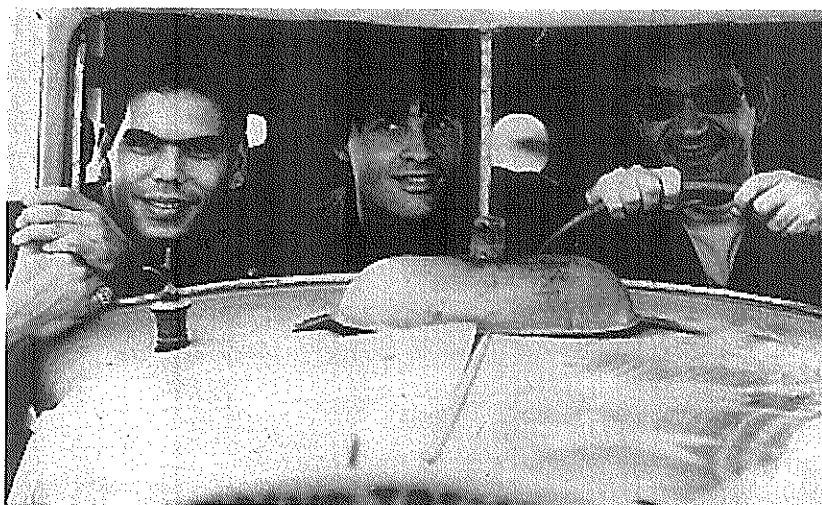
<u>YOU SHOULD</u>	<u>YOU SHOULDN'T</u>
rest.	Chew gum.
drink some herbal tea.	eat spicy food.
take some pepto bismol.	go outside in the rain.
take some aspirin.	go swimming.
put some oil of cloves on it.	drink cold beverages.
put some linament on it.	shout or talk too much.
drink some honey and lemon juice.	go to bed late.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

9. Match the problems with appropriate advice.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. I have a headache. | _____ a) You should exercise. |
| 2. I have a big job interview tomorrow | _____ b) You should see your doctor. |
| 3. I'm tired all the time and I have a lot of headaches. | _____ c) You shouldn't eat so much salt. |
| 4. I don't have any energy and I'm too Fat. | _____ d) You should take an aspirin. |
| 5. I think I have an ear infection. | _____ e) You shouldn't work so hard. |
| 6. My doctor says that I have high blood pressure. | _____ f) You should relax and not worry about it. |

Lesson Three



Driver's License

For American teenagers living in the country or in the suburbs, getting a driver's license is one of the most important events in their lives. A driver's license means freedom! Freedom from having to ask parents to drive them somewhere, and therefore freedom to go where they want to go... As long as they can get a car and their parents' permission.

Each State of the Union has a different set of rules for getting a driver's license. The minimum age can be as low as 15 in Rural States such as Maine, but more generally it is 16 or 17. Sometimes, as in California, to get a driver's license between the ages of sixteen and eighteen one must take a driver's education course. The course includes written and road tests.

Genitive Case

We use the possessive's with a personal noun to show possession.

Eg. That is Mary's bag.

Or

Eg. Frank's sister is a student.

Compare the possessive *s* and *of*:

- We normally use the possessive *'s* for people and for animals.

Egs. Nick's room.

The dog's head.

- We normally use *of* for things.

Egs. The corner of the room.

The top of my head.

10. Answer the questions.

a) Whose skates are those? (Jim)

...*They're Jim's skates*.....

b) Whose house is that? (Bill)

.....

c) Whose video game is that? (Joe)

.....

d) Whose jeans are those? (Sally)

.....

e) Whose ship is that? (Gaith)

.....

f) Whose shoes are those? (Susy)

.....

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

11. How do we normally say these things in english?

- a) The car of my sister -
- b) The mother of Nick -
- c) The family of Liz -
- d) The school of Mike -
- e) The office of Kurt -
- f) The Tv of Doris -
- g) The book of Bruce -
- h) The wife of Tom -

12. Look at the pictures and answer the questions.



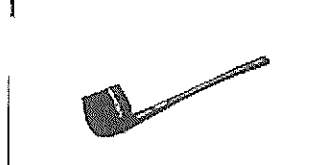
Charlie Chaplin



Sherlock Holmes

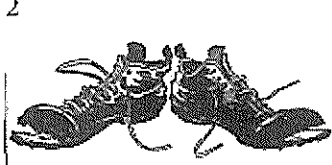
Whose are these things?

1



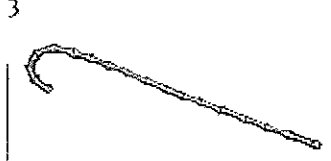
pipe

2



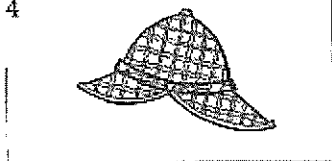
shoes

3



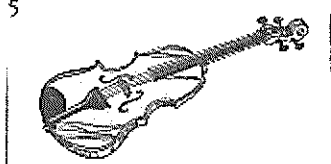
cane

4



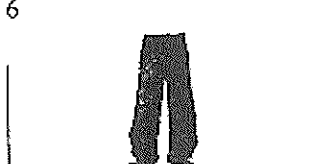
hat

5



violin

6



trousers

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

1. pipe
2. shoes
3. cane
4. hat
5. violin
6. trousers

1. That is
2. Those are
3. That is
4. That is
5. That is
6. Those are

13. Answer: What relation is Pat to Wendy?



Pat is Wendy's

14. Complete the paragraph with possessives or plurals.

Marx has a big family. He has five sister _____ and one brother. His brother _____ name is Ken and his sister _____ name _____ are Anne, Karen, Sue, Pamela and Kate. Anne _____ son _____ name is Brad. Sue has two daughter _____. Her daughter _____ name _____ are Lauren and Clare. Kate _____ children _____ name _____ are James and Mary.

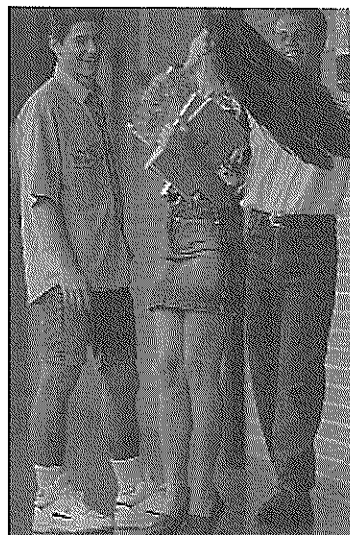
music

LOVE OF MY LIFE

(Freddie Mercury)

Love of my life you've hurt me.
You've broken my heart and now you leave me,
Love of my life can't you see,
Bring it back, bring it back,
Don't take it away from me, because you don't know
What it means to me.
Love of my life don't leave me,
You've taken my love, you now desert me,
Love of my life can't you see,
Bring it back, bring it back,
Don't take it away from me because you don't know
What it means to me.
You won't remember
When this is blown over
And everything's all by the way
When I get older
I will be there at your side to remind you
How I still love you - still love you.
Back - hurry back,
Please bring it back home to me,
Because you don't know what it means to me
Love of my life

Unit. 16



1. Reading and writing.

Read the advertisements and choose one you like.

- I am a 23-years-old biology student., I am interested in photography, travelling and music. I am looking for a penfriend who can speak English, from any country in the world.

Cezary Toma, 40 – 2002 Katowice, ul Sikorsuigo 16 m 20, Poland

- I am an English teacher in a secondary school near Lisbon in Portugal. My pupils aged 14-18 are looking for penfriends so that they can practise their English.

Maria de Luz, Escola Secundaria No.2, Estrada Da Estacao, 2615 Alverca, Portugal

- I am interested in writing to people all over the world, especially in Scandanavia, Japan, Spain or Italy. I am 22 years old and I like literature, cycling, reading and studying nature.

Christine De Laperriere, 2/242 Place R. Coeur de Lion, 86000 Poitiers, France

Write a short letter in reply. Say who you are and where you come from. Mention your job (or studies), your age and your interests.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

2. Read the text about Jason Donovan about his likes and dislikes.

Garlic bread... Garlic bread is my absolute favourite food, and I eat loads of it. It doesn't matter at all that it gives me bad breath, I just love it so much. I don't pretend to be the greatest chef in the world, but I do enjoy cooking. When time I like to try and prepare something exotic like Japanese food. I'll eat just about anything that's put in front of me as long as it's cooked well, and isn't Brusselas sprouts – I hate Brusselas sprouts more than anything in the world.

Music... My favourite song? That's a tough one. I just bought 'Love Changes Everything' so I guess that's one of my favourites at the moment. I was really into the Beatles as a young kid. There isn't much

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

music I don't like ... I'm not particularly into opera, in fact I can't stand opera. I just don't take to it.

New York, London and Maui... My favourite place in the world is, I guess, a place called Maui in Hawaii. Ooh actually there's two places, Maui and New York, oh, and London – that's three now. I like all those because they're so different from home. Also I love getting in the car and going for a drive down to the beach. Yeah, the beach is one of my favourite places too.

Clothes ... I'm most at home wearing casual clothes like jeans and T-shirts and black shoes. I do like dressing up for special occasions but I'm not very keen on wearing suits and ties.

Heroes ... One of my favourites in the acting profession at the moment is Michael Douglas. I think he's a brilliant actor. I'd love to be in a film like *Fatal Attraction* or *Wall Street* with him.

TV programme ... There's a show in Australia called *The Comedy Company* and it's really funny, so that would be one of my favourite shows. I hardly watch TV at all, and to be honest I don't like TV that much.

3. Now write about your likes and dislikes.

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

4. What can you do?

Sports

- * swim
- * ski
- * windsurf
- * ride a horse
- * play tennis
- * play volleyball

Practical

- * cook
- * drive
- * change a wheel
- * repair a puncture
- * type
- * use a computer
- * change a plug

Artistic

- * act
- * dance
- * play the guitar
- * play the piano
- * draw
- * sing

Use the chart to talk about your skills in pairs or groups. Add to each column three more ability.

A: Can you swim?

B: Yes, I can. What about you?

A: Yes, but not very well. Can you ski?

B: No, I can't.

5. Fill in with the correct possessive pronoun.

Example: That car belongs to Helen. That car is *hers* .

1. That book belongs to Jim. That book is
2. This sweater belongs to me. This sweater is
3. These balls belong to the children. These balls are
4. The yellow hat belongs to us. The yellow hat is
5. The bone belongs to the dog. The bone is
6. Those shoes belong to you. Those shoes are

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

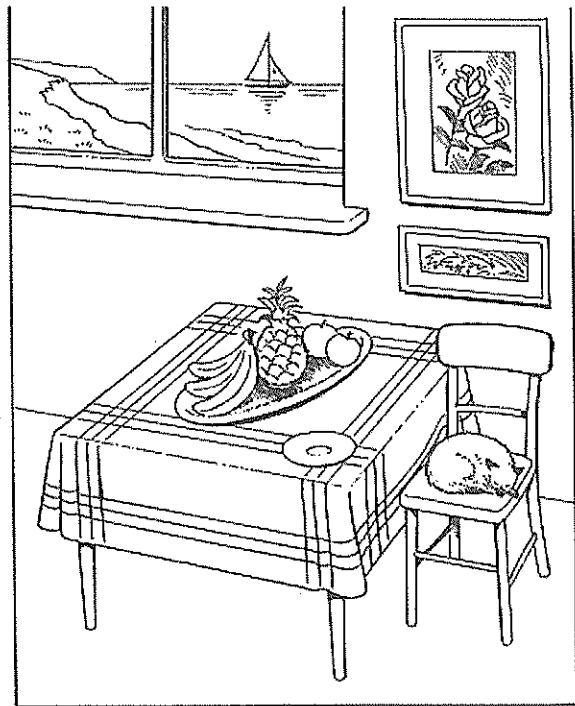
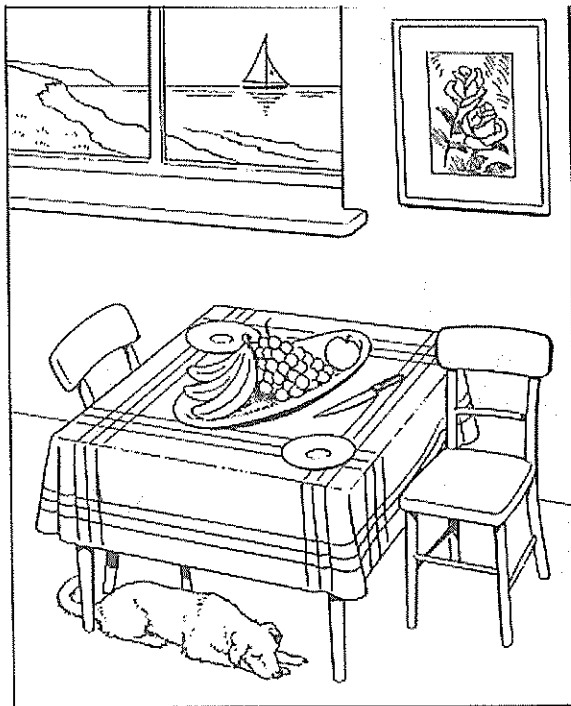
6. Can you find the words below written in English in the labyrinth?

CLOWN – ACROBAT – ROPE – CIRCUS – CRAZY – DANCER

ASDFREFTGCLOWNWSRFTGYHUIK
DEDERFTGYHUIKIKOMHACROBATSD
ROPEWEDRFTGYHUIKOLLPÇOLYHG
CDERFTGCIRCUSWERDFRTGYHTYJKO
CRFGTYHUIKOLPÇOLIKYHCRAZYWE
CDFRRTHYUIKOLPÇDANCERWSEDRT
ADERFTGYHUIKOLPÇTGRFEDEWSWE

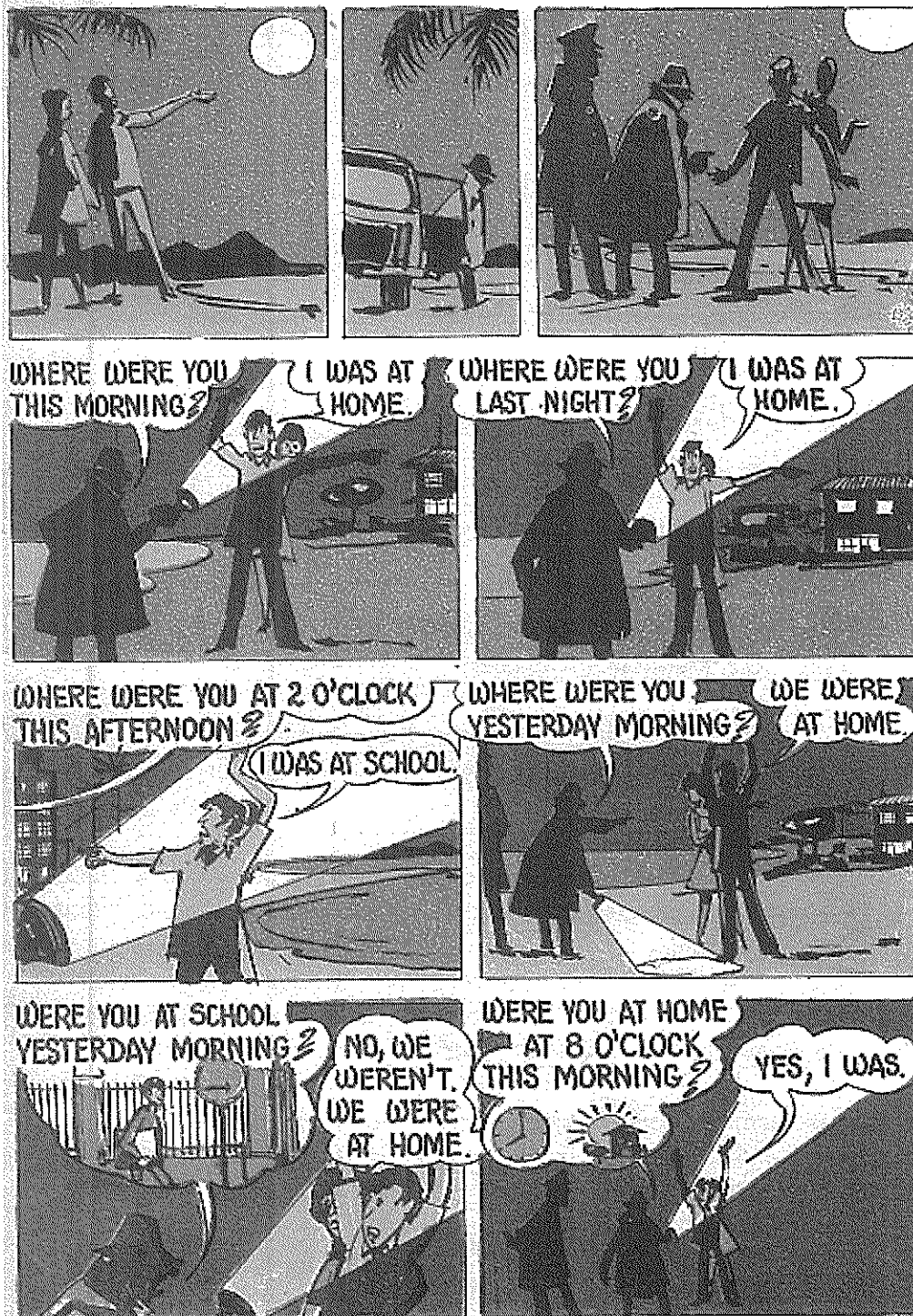
7. Look at the pictures. The artist drew picture A and then decided to make some changes (picture B). Talk about differences between the two pictures with a partner.

Example: There was one apple and now there are two.



8. Read.





BASIC ENGLISH TWO

9. Give the Infinitive of the following verbs.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1..... saw | 6.....met |
| 2..... went | 7.....chose |
| 3..... spoke | 8.....sent |
| 4..... were | 9.....did |
| 5..... took | 10.....wrote |

10. Give answers for the questions.

1. – Where was the boy yesterday?
.....
2. – When was the girl at the park?
.....
3. – Where were the boys last Sunday?
.....
4. – Who was at home last night?
.....
5. – When were the girl in Paris?
.....
6. – Who was at school yesterday?
.....

11. Read and practice in pairs.

A long trip

- Reporter:** Was George Witts your grandfather?
Grandson: Yes, he was.
Reporter: He was the first bus driver on the bus line between Richfield and Greenville, wasn't he?
Grandson: Right! My grandfather was born in Richfield in 1920. At that time Richfield was a small town and so was Greenville.
Reporter: How long was the trip from Richfield to Greenville?
Grandson: The trip was long and difficult – about nine hours on horseback. In 1935 the first road was ready. By that time the trip was more comfortable and not very long – only four hours by carriage.
Reporter: How long was Mr. Witts a bus driver between Richfield and Greenville?
Grandson: For thirty years. Nowadays there is an excellent paved road and we can go from Richfield to Greenville in about forty-five minutes.

12. True or False according to the dialogue.

1. () The narrator's grandfather was the first man to go from Richfield to Greenville on horseback.
2. () You can go from Richfield to Greenville by carriage in two hours.
3. () It was difficult to go from Richfield to Greenville in 1920.

13. Practice the dialogue like this.(Where were you...?)

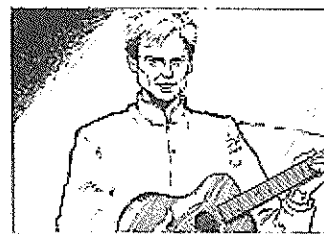
1. yesterday morning/ at the movies.
2. Yesterday evening/ at the party.
3. yesterday afternoon/ at school.
4. Yesterday morning/ at the bookstore.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

14. What were the first jobs of these famous people?



Sylvester Stallone



Sting



Madonna



Clint Eastwood



Rod Stewart



Julio Iglesias

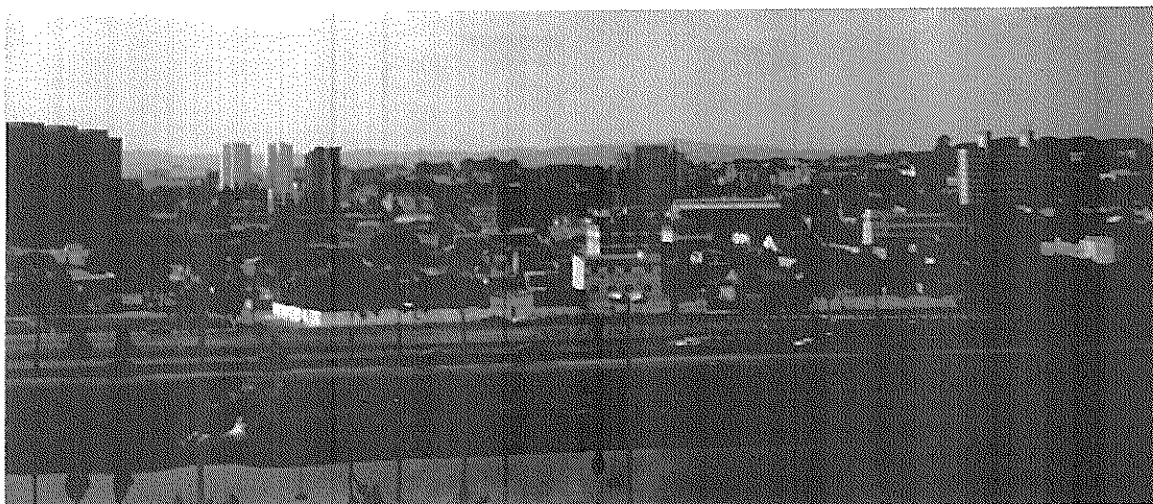


Mark Knopfler

- Sylvester Stallone is (1) an actor and a film maker now. His first job was (2) in an Italian restaurant. He.....(3) a pizza chef.
- Sting.....(4) a singer and an actor now. His first job.....(5) in a primary school. He.....(6) a teacher.
- Madonna.....(7) a singer and an actress now. Her first job.....(8) in a Burger King restaurant. She.....(9) a waitress.
- Clint Eastwood.....(10) an actor and a film maker now. His first job.....(11) in the army. He(12) a swimming instructor.
- Rod Stewart and Julio Iglesias.....(13) singers now. Before they.....(14) singers, they.....(15) both footballers.
- Mark Knopfler.....(16) a singer and a guitarist now. His first job.....(17) with the *Yorkshire Evening Post* newspaper. He..... (18) a journalist.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

15. Read Jullie's letter to her friend Kizo.



Dear Kizo

How's everything? I'm very well. I'm in São Paulo with my friend Marco. Marco lives in São Paulo.

Yesterday was great! It was sunny. We were at a street fair. Every Sunday morning there is a beautiful street fair in the middle of the Japanese district, Liberdade.

All the streets in Liberdade have Japanese decorations. Lots of people were at the fair. Many were tourists like me.

In the afternoon, we were at a soccer game between Corinthians and Flamengo! Corinthians is the most popular team in São Paulo and Flamengo is the most tradicional team in Rio. The game was at Morumbi, a very large stadium.

I'm leaving São Paulo today. Marco and I are going to go to the Amazon rain forest next week. I'm very excited. I'll write to you from there.

I'll see you soon,

Jullie.

16. True or False.

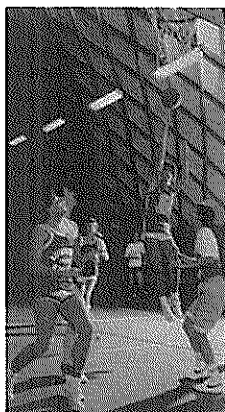
1. Kizo is in São Paulo.
2. Liberdade is a street fair.
3. Sunday was a great day!
4. Morumbi is the name of a team.
5. Marco was at the street fair, too.
6. Jullie is a tourist in São Paulo.

The most violent explosion in history!

In 1883, there was an island in Indonesia called Krakatoa, and on the island there was an enormous volcano. On August 27th, there were four gigantic explosions. The third was the most violent explosion in the history of the world. People at a distance of five thousand kilometers heard the noise. The explosion ejected twenty-one cubic kilometers of material and caused a tidal wave thirty-seven meters high. There were atmospheric effects which were visible around the world for over a year. Tragically, there were also over thirty-six thousand deaths as a result of the explosion and the tidal wave.

17. Summarize the details of the text in this information box.

Event: _____
Location: _____
Date: _____
Results: _____
Deaths: _____

18. Cultural Information.

O inverno de 1891 foi muito forte na região nordeste dos Estados Unidos. A neve cobriu as cidades e os campos. Na cidade de Springfield, Massachusetts, a neve cobriu até os campos esportivos das escolas impedindo os alunos de praticarem qualquer esporte com bola. Foi então que o professor de educação física James Naismith pegou dois cestos usados na colheita de pêssegos e foi para o ginásio da escola. Amarrou um em cada lado da quadra e dividiu os alunos em dois times de cinco jogadores. Em seguida combinou algumas regras e começou um jogo diferente, totalmente novo. Assim foi inventado o basquetebol. Hoje esse esporte é praticado em todo o mundo e faz parte das competições olímpicas.

Nos Estados Unidos estão os melhores jogadores do mundo e alguns são ídolos de muitos brasileiros. O Brasil foi o primeiro país latino americano a ter um time de basquetebol, em 1896.

Music
“Mercedes Benz”
(Janis Joplin)

Oh Lord, won't you buy me a Mercedes Benz?
My friends all drive Porches, and I must make amends.
Worked hard all my life time, no help for my friends.
So, oh Lord, won't you buy me a Mercedes Benz?

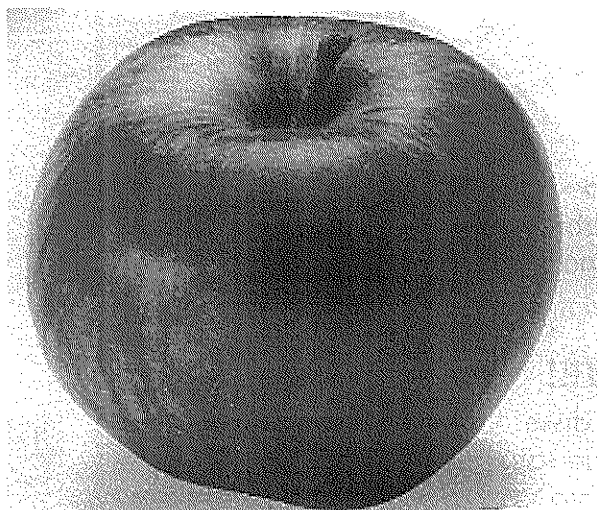
Oh Lord, won't you buy me a color TV?
Dialing for Dollars is trying to find me.
I wait for delivery each day until three.
So, Lord, won't you buy me a color TV?

Oh Lord, won't you buy me a night on the town?
I'm counting on you Lord, please don't let me down.
Prove that you love me and buy the next round.
Oh Lord, won't you buy me a night on the town?

Everybody!

Oh Lord, won't you buy me a Mercedes benz?
My friends all drive Porches, and I must make amends.
Worked hard all my life time, no help for my friends.
So, os Lord, won't you buy me a Mercedes Benz?

Unit. 17



Johnny Appleseed

Do you know why the Midwestern States of America are full of apple trees?

John Chapman was a little boy who lived in Massachusetts in the early days of America. He used to play with branches of apple trees and soon he started growing them.

As a young man he walked to Ohio barefoot leading a packhorse loaded with sacks of apple seeds. Along the way he stopped at settlements and with help from the settlers and pioneers he planted apple trees.

For nearly fifty years he continued traveling and spreading apple seeds. He got famous for his goodness and generosity and everybody called him Johnny Appleseed (apple seed).

Every apple tree in America is a tribute to that young man who had a pot for a hat and a coffee sack for a shirt. The spirit and dedication of Johnny Appleseed became a legend.

1. Make five questions about the text and answer them.

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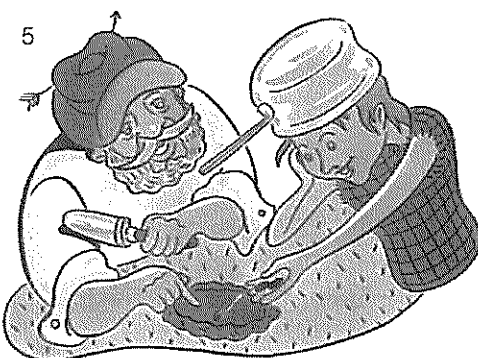
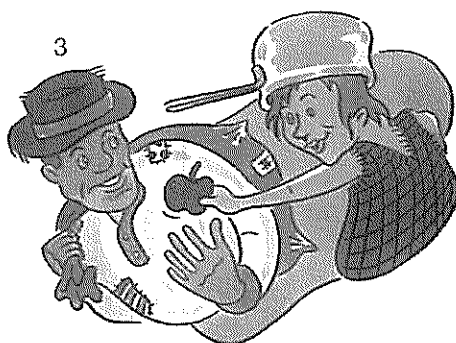
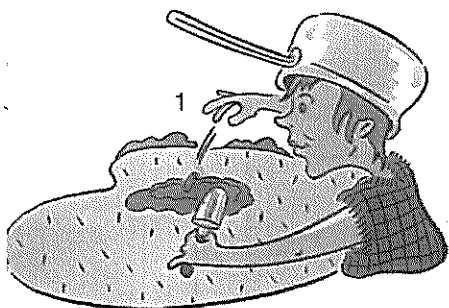
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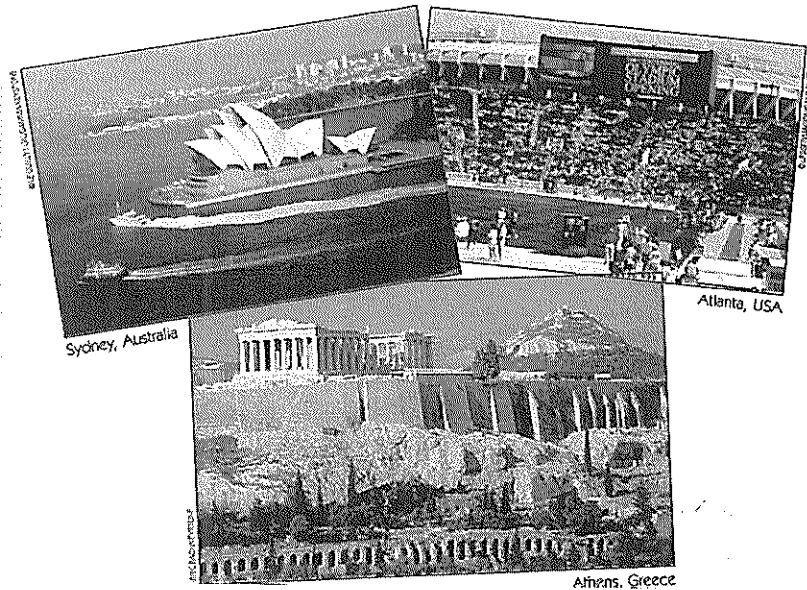
BASIC ENGLISH TWO

2. These are the main facts of Appleseed's story. Match pictures and sentences.



- () He used to play with branches of apple tree.
- () He got famous for his generosity.
- () Johnny Appleseed spent his time growing apples.
- () He walked barefoot leading a packhorse loaded with sacks of apple seeds.
- () As a young man he decided to go to Ohio.
- () He planted apple trees with help from the settlers.

3. Read.



The Olympic Games

The Greeks liked sports and games very much. They dedicated many festivals to their gods. The festivals always included theater and games. There was a festival on the plain of Olympia called the Olympic Games. These games officially started in 776 B.C. and attracted athletes from all regions of Greece. The Olympic Games celebrated the "peace of gods" and there were no wars during the days of the Games. In 394 A. C. Greece was a Roman colony and the Roman emperor Theodosius ended the tradition of the Games.

In 1894, a Frenchman, the Baron of Coubertin, revived the Olympic Games. He organized the International Olympic Committee to coordinate the modern Olympic Games. They included all nations, with no distinction of religion, race or political ideas.

The first modern Olympic Games occurred in Athens, Greece, in 1896.

4. Mark True or False according to the text.

1. () The Olympic Games started in 776 B.C.
2. () The Games attracted athletes from all regions of Greece.
3. () The Baron of Coubertin invented the Olympic Games.

5. Make a composition about something you did yesterday.

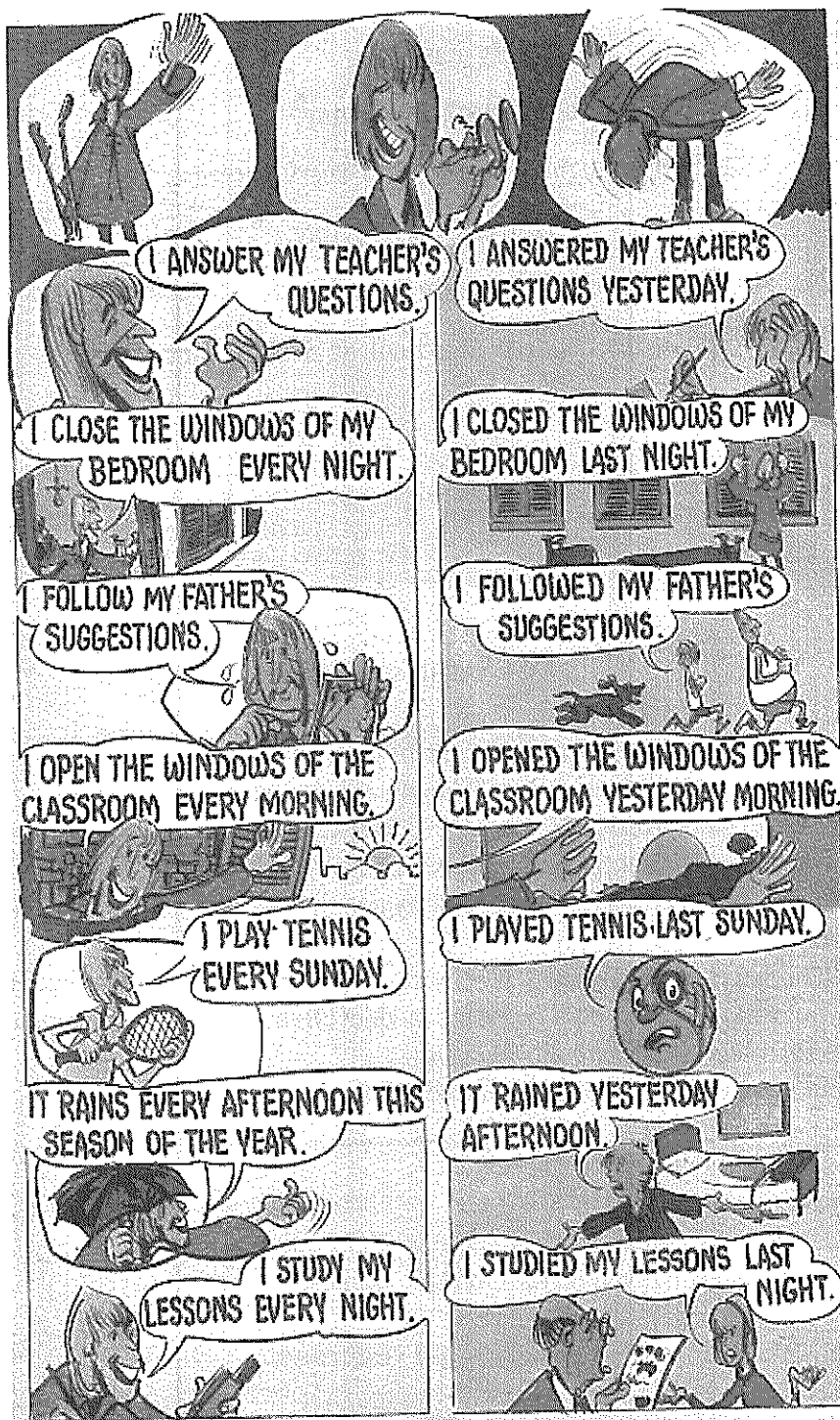
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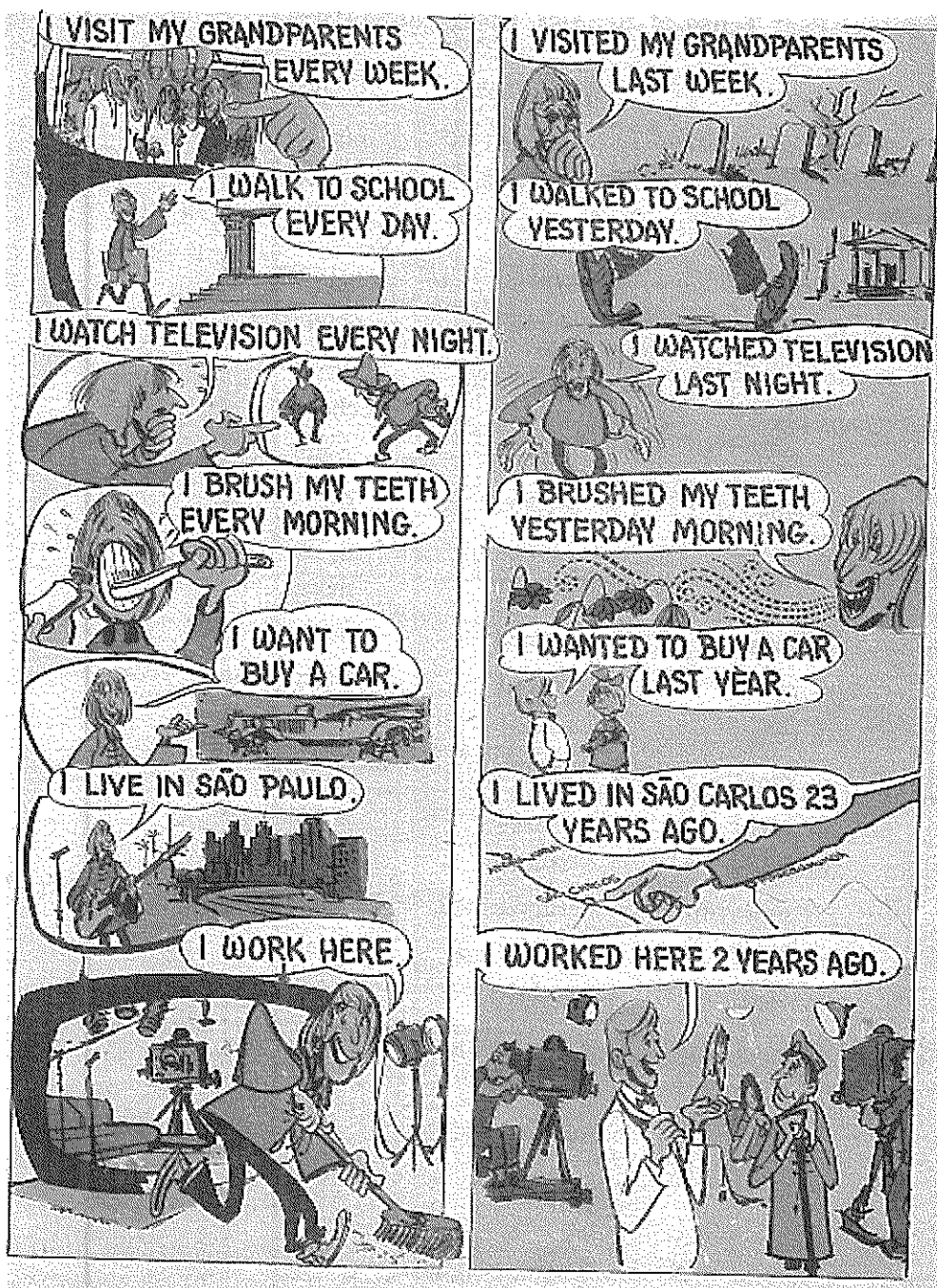
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6. Fill in the blanks.

1. I (watch) *watched* TV yesterday.
2. Linda (not clean) *didn't clean* the kitchen on Friday.
3. The boys (not play).....football yesterday.
4. He (play).....the guitar at the party last Saturday.
5. We (not visit).....our grandmother last week.
6. You (work).....hard yesterday.
7. They (not wash).....the car last Sunday.
8. She (visit).....her friend last week.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

7. Look at Carol's list of things to do yesterday. Answer the questions.

listen – listened answer – answered

help – helped

wash hair X

visit cousin in the hospital V

listen to German cassettes in the library V

answer three Math problems V

clean my room X

help Mike with his homework after lunch V

play tennis with Sara in the afternoon X

watch "The Simpsons" on TV V

1. Did she wash her hair?

No, she didn't.

2. Who did she visit?

She visited her cousin in the hospital.

3. Where did she listen to German cassettes?

4. How many math problems did she answer?

5. Did she clean her room?

6. When did she help Mike with his homework?

7. Did she play tennis?

8. What did she watch on TV?

8. Answer the following questions about yourself. Write complete sentences.

1. Where were you born?

2. When did you start to study English?

3. How did you celebrate your last birthday?

4. What did you do last weekend?

5. Where did you go on your last vacation?

5. What did your sister do last morning?

7. When did you play football last time?

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

SIMPLE PAST TENSE (REGULAR VERBS)

AFFIRMATIVE

I visited
You visited
He visited
She visited
It visited
We visited
You visited
They visited

NEGATIVE

I didn't visit
You didn't visit
He didn't visit
She didn't visit
It didn't visit
We didn't visit
You didn't visit
They didn't visit

INTERROGATIVE

Did I visit?
Did you visit?
Did he visit?
Did she visit?
Did it visit?
Did we visit?
Did you visit?
Did they visit?

9. Read and practice in pairs.

Did you like the temple?

A:

Steve: Hi. I'm Steve. I'm from the United States. What's your name?

Tina: My name's Tina. I'm from Australia.

Steve: Did you like the Temple of Luxor?

Tina: It was great. But I liked the pyramids at Giza more.

Steve: When did you visit the pyramids?

Tina: I visited them last year.

Steve: Did you like the Nile?

Tina: Yes, I did. I liked it a lot.

B:

Steve: Did you visit the market last year?

Tina: Yes, I did. And I visited it yesterday, too.

Steve: Did you like the market?

Tina: Yes, but I didn't like my "genuine" Egyptian carpet!

10. Write three things you did and three things you didn't do yesterday.

- 1.....
- 2.....
- 3.....

11. Rewrite the verbs in the simple past.

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. to walk..... | 7. to close..... |
| 2. to talk..... | 8. to watch..... |
| 3. to work..... | 9. to love..... |
| 4. to play..... | 10. to open..... |
| 5. to clean..... | 11. to dance..... |
| 6. to study..... | 12. to water..... |

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

12. Read, check, and write what you did yesterday.

	Yes	No
1. I helped my mother.		
2. I played tennis.		
3. I watched TV.		
4. I studied geography.		
5. I cooked dinner.		
6. I worked in the garage.		
7. I visited my friends.		
8. I walked to school.		
9. I finished my homework.		
10.		

13. Read about life on the River Nile in Egypt.

The ancient Egyptians lived in cities and towns along the River Nile. Children played by the river. Mothers washed the clothes in the river. People traveled from place to place by boat. Everything depended on the River Nile.

These ancient Egyptians had many temples and statues in their cities and towns. These statues and temples were important to the people.

Then, in 1960, the Egyptian government decided to build a dam in Aswan. More than 35,000 men worked on the dam. They started in 1960 and finished in 1970.

The Aswan Dam created the huge Lake Nasser. Many temples and statues disappeared under the water.

The government moved two famous temples to a safe place away from the lake. These were the temples of Ramses II.

Archeologists helped to move the temples. They numbered each stone. The archeologists wanted the temples to look exactly as they did originally.

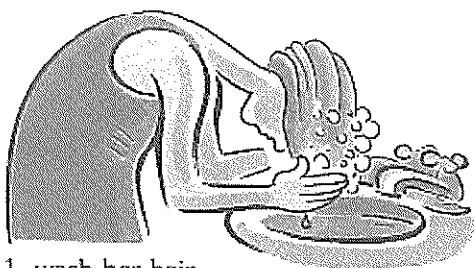
BASIC ENGLISH TWO

14. Check all the sentences that are correct.

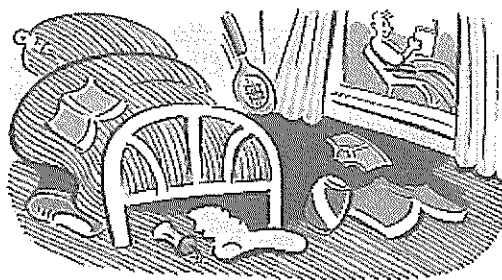
1. The ancient Egyptians lived in cities along the River Nile. (X)
2. Children played by the river. ()
3. Mothers didn't wash the clothes in the river. ()
4. The Aswan Dam was started in 1970. ()
5. More than 35,000 men worked on the dam. ()
6. Archeologists numbered each stone in the temples. ()

15. Look at the pictures and write what they did/didn't do.

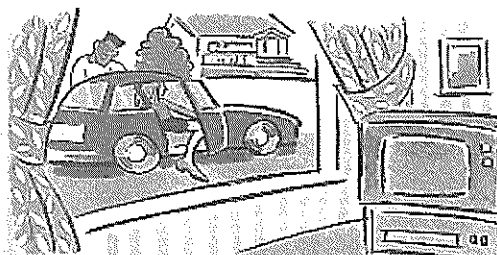
B: No, he didn't.



1. wash her hair



2. clean his room



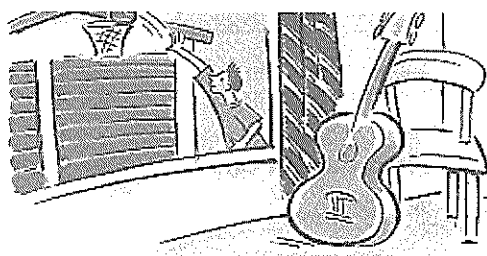
3. watch TV



4. visit her grandmother



5. work in the yard



6. play his guitar

1. (wash – washed) *She washed her hair.*

2. (clean – cleaned) *He didn't clean his room.*

3. (watch – watched).....

4. (visit – visited).....

5. (work – worked).....

6. (play – played).....

16. Read.

A narrow escape

Once upon a time two young men were spending some time in the country. One day, while taking a walk together, they crossed a large field. Suddenly a bull appeared and began to chase them. They were naturally very frightened. The men began to run, but the bull continued to chase them. Finally, one of the men climbed a tree and the other jumped into a large hole. Soon, however, the man who had jumped into the hole came out. Immediately the bull chased him back into the hole. Soon, the man came out of the hole again, and the bull chased him right back. This continued for five or six times. Finally the man in the tree, who was now very angry, cried to his friend: "You fool! Stay in the hole for a while. Otherwise this bull will keep us here all day."

As he jumped back into the hole once more, he answered:

"That's all right for you to say, but there happens to be a bear in this hole!"

17. According to the text:

1. **Country** is a reference to:

- a) a nation; b) a club; c) a rural area; d) the people.

2. **To chase** means:

- a) to run; b) to run away; c) to get out; d) to run after.

3. **Frightened** means:

- a) happy; b) scared; c) sad; d) angry.

4. **Again** means:

- a) once; b) together; c) once more; d) soon.

5. **To keep** is:

- a) to maintain; b) to help; c) to warn; d) to wait.

6. **To jump** is connected with:

- a) patience; b) movement; c) rest; d) noise

7. The opposite of **narrow** is:

- a) wide; b) thin; c) thick; d) large.

8. The opposite of **bull** is:

- a) ox; b) mare; c) cow; d) donkey.

9. The young men were:

- a) hunting bears; b) climbing trees; c) going for a walk; d) fighting bulls.

10. When the bull appeared:

- a) both of them started running; b) the two men challenged it;
c) the men did not do anything; d) one of them ran away.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

11. The two men were so afraid that:
- a) the bull stopped chasing them;
 - b) they fired at the bull;
 - c) they tried to hide from the bull;
 - d) they chased the bull.
12. a) one of them got a gun and the other threw stones at the bull;
b) both of them cried out for help but nobody heard them;
c) neither of them was frightened of the bull;
d) one of them climbed a tree and other jumped into a hole.
13. a) the bull soon stopped chasing the men;
b) the man in the tree was a mountain climber;
c) the man in the hole came out of the hole several times;
d) the two men enjoyed being chased by the bull.
14. The author says that:
- a) the man in the tree enjoyed the chase;
 - b) the man in the tree was angry with the other man;
 - c) both men often went on safari;
 - d) one of the men was a professional bull fighter.
15. The man in the tree:
- a) told his friend to stay in the hole;
 - b) warned him not to stay in the hole;
 - c) said he would help him;
 - d) kept quiet all the time.

18. Translate into English.

1. Eu precisei falar com você ontem.

2. Nós acreditávamos em você, mas agora não acreditamos mais.

3. Ela cozinhou arroz e feijão para você. Você gostou?

4. Eles completaram toda a lição na semana passada.

19. Translate into Portuguese.

1. We helped you with your exercises.

2. I invited you to my birthday party yesterday and I asked you to call your sister too.

3. I played with the children on the farm. My mother travelled to Paris last year.

4. It rained yesterday.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

REGULAR VERBS

INFINITIVE	PAST TENSE	TRANSLATION
To accept	accepted	aceitar
To add	added	acrescentar,somar
To adore	adored	adorar
To agree	agreed	concordar
To appear	appeared	aparecer
To arrest	arrested	prender
To arrive	arrived	chegar
To ask	asked	perguntar
To bang	banged	bater (à porta)
To believe	believed	acreditar
To brush	brushed	escovar
To belong	belonged	pertencer
To borrow	borrowed	tomar emprestado
To behave	behaved	comportar-se
To call	called	chamar
To carry	carried	carregar
To clean	cleaned	limpar
To climb	climbed	subir
To close	closed	fechar
To comb	combed	pentear
To complet	completed	completar
To cook	cooked	cozinhar
To count	counted	contar
To cover	covered	cobrir
To cross	crossed	atravessar,cruzar
To cry	cried	chorar
To dance	danced	dançar
To decide	decided	decidir
To destroy	destroyed	destruir
To disturb	disturbed	perturbar
To dress	dressed	vestir-se
To end	ended	terminar,acabar
To enjoy	enjoyed	divertir-se,aproveitar
To excuse	excused	desculpar
To explain	explained	explicar
To fill	filled	preencher
To finish	finished	terminar
To follow	followed	seguir
To guess	guessed	adivinhar
To happen	happened	acontecer
To hate	hated	odiar

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

To help	helped	ajudar, socorrer
To hope	hoped	Ter esperanças, esperar
To invite	invited	convidar
To iron	ironed	passar a ferro
To jump	jumped	saltar, pular
To kill	killed	matar
To laugh	laughed	rir
To learn	learned	aprender
To like	liked	gostar
To listen	listened	escutar
To live	lived	morar, viver
To look	looked	olhar
To love	loved	amar
To miss	missed	sentir falta de
To move	moved	mover-se
To need	needed	precisar, necessitar
To notice	noticed	notar
To open	opened	abrir
To pass	passed	passar
To play	played	brincar, jogar, tocar
To prepare	prepared	preparar
To rain	rained	chover
To reach	reached	alcançar
To refuse	refused	recusar
To relax	relaxed	relaxar
To remember	remembered	lembrar-se
To return	returned	voltar
To seem	seemed	parecer
To shout	shouted	gritar
To smoke	smoked	fumar
To stay	stayed	ficar, permanecer
To study	studied	estudar
To talk	talked	conversar
To thank	thanked	agradecer
To try	tried	tentar
To turn	turned	tornar
To use	used	usar
To wait	waited	esperar
To walk	walked	andar, caminhar
To want	wanted	querer
To wash	washed	lavar
To watch	watched	observar, assistir
To work	worked	trabalhar
To worry	worried	preocupar-se

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

20. Read.

Dear Anthony.

How are you all back there? I am having the time of my life. Europe is fantastic. I think this is really the home of civilization and Art. I am now in Paris. I arrived here two days ago. We travelled by plane and enjoyed our flight very much. We watched a great film with Gene Wilder and laughed at the funny scenes.

The airplane landed safely...

This afternoon we visited the "Louvre". What a terrific museum. We didn't look at everything because it is much too big. We are going back tomorrow. Our group didn't like the guide very much because he didn't permit any conversation and we like to exchange comments.

At night we walked around the "Champs Elyseés" and discovered a nice cozy restaurant. The owner served us very well and showed us the kitchen. I even fried some potatoes and learned how to cook their special dish.

I am having a lot of fun but I miss you all

Lorennny

21. Fill in the blanks with the correct verbs. Choose from the list below.

FINISH – WATCH – WASH – LISTEN – STUDY – BRUSH – ARRIVE – TELEPHONE – PREPARE – WANT – TALK

When I.....home yesterday I.....my dinner. After that I.....the dishes and.....to the news on the radio. Then I.....a film on TV. When the film.....I.....my teeth and.....for a test. I..... to get a good grade. In bed I.....my boyfriend and.....to him for half an hour.

22) Put the sentences into Negative form of Simple Past Tense and translate.

- She cleaned her big house in Paris.
- Taty travelled to Japan last week.
- I talked to you all day long.
- She closed the door of the bus school.
- My neighbour noticed the cat on the roof.
- Sarah carried all the books.
- Michael and Tina brushed their hair.

























music

Do you remember? (Phil Collins)































We never talked 'bout it
But I hear the blame was mine
I'd a called you up to say I'm sorry
But I wouldn't wanna waste your time.
'cause I love you but I can't take anymore.
There's a look I can't describe in your eyes
If we could try like we tried before
But you keep on telling me those lies
(telling me lies, do you remember?)
ooh, do you remember? (Do you remember?)
there seemed no way to make up 'cause it seemed your mind was set
and the way you looked it told me
it's a look I know I'll never forget
you could've come over to my side
you could've let me know
you could've tried to see
the distance between us
but it seemed too far for you go to
(so far to go, do you remember?)
ooh, do you remember? (Do you remember?)
through all of my life, in spite of all the pain
you know that people are funny sometimes
and they just can't wait
but to get hurt again tell me, do you remember? (Do you remember?)
there are things we won't recall
and feelings we'll never find
it's taken so long to see it
'cause we never seemed to have the time
there was always something
more important to do, more important to say
but "I love you" wasn't one of those things
and now it's too late (now it's, now it's too late, now it's over
do you remember? Ooh, it's over)
ooh, do you remember?(do you remember? Now it's over, do you remember?)
ooh, yeah (ooh, it's over) tell me, do u remember?
(now it's over) ooh, do you remember?
(do you rememeber? Ooh, it's over)
tell me now (now it's over) tell me now
tell me now, tell me now (do you remember? Ooh, it's over)
do you remember? (Do you remember? Now it's over)
Do you, do you, do you...

Unit. 18

Lesson One

 I MAKE MY BED EVERY DAY.	 I MADE MY BED YESTERDAY.
 I GIVE LESSONS EVERY DAY.	 I GAVE LESSONS YESTERDAY.
 I BUY APPLES EVERY WEEK.	 I BOUGHT APPLES LAST WEEK.
 I COME TO SCHOOL EVERY DAY.	 I CAME TO SCHOOL YESTERDAY.
 I DO MY EXERCISES EVERY DAY.	 I DID MY EXERCISES YESTERDAY.
 I DRINK MILK EVERY NIGHT.	 I DRANK MILK LAST NIGHT.
 I EAT BANANAS EVERY DAY.	 I ATE BANANAS YESTERDAY.
 I GO TO THE THEATRE EVERY SUNDAY.	 I WENT TO THE THEATRE LAST SUNDAY.
 I AM IN THE 3RD. GRADE.	 I WAS IN THE 2ND. GRADE LAST YEAR.
 I RUN EVERY DAY.	 I RAN YESTERDAY.
 SHE SINGS ON THE RADIO EVERY MONTH.	 SHE SANG ON THE RADIO LAST MONTH.
 I SIT UNDER THIS TREE EVERY AFTERNOON.	 I SAT UNDER THIS TREE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

 I GO TO SLEEP AT 10 O'CLOCK EVERY NIGHT.	 I WENT TO SLEEP AT 10 O'CLOCK LAST NIGHT.
 I SLEEP 8 HOURS EVERY NIGHT.	 I SLEPT 8 HOURS LAST NIGHT.
 I SPEAK TO HIM ONCE A WEEK.	 I SPOKE TO HIM LAST WEEK.
 I WEAR THIS DRESS EVERY SUNDAY.	 I WORE THIS DRESS LAST SUNDAY.
 I SEE HIM EVERY DAY.	 I SAW HIM YESTERDAY.
 I WRITE LETTERS EVERY WEEK.	 I WROTE LETTERS LAST WEEK.
 I GET UP AT 6 O'CLOCK EVERY DAY.	 I GOT UP AT 6 O'CLOCK YESTERDAY.
 HE TAKES ME TO SCHOOL EVERY DAY.	 HE TOOK ME TO SCHOOL YESTERDAY.
 I HAVE BREAKFAST AT 7 O'CLOCK EVERY MORNING.	 I HAD BREAKFAST AT 7 O'CLOCK YESTERDAY MORNING.
 I SWIM IN THE RIVER EVERY WEEK.	 I SWAM IN THE RIVER LAST WEEK.
 I LEAVE MY BOOKS HERE EVERY MONDAY.	 I LEFT MY BOOKS HERE LAST MONDAY.
 HE STANDS THERE EVERY NIGHT.	 HE STOOD THERE LAST NIGHT.
 I HAVE A GOOD CAR.	 I HAD A GOOD CAR LAST YEAR.
 I KNOW HER VERY WELL.	 I KNEW HER AT A PARTY, LAST YEAR.
 I DRIVE MY CAR EVERY DAY.	 I DROVE MY CAR YESTERDAY.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

1. Read.

Death of a legend

Sir Alec Guinness is a famous British actor. In this autobiography, he tells the strange story of the night he met James Dean, a sensational new Hollywood film star.

'In the autumn of 1955 I went to Hollywood to make a film. I arrived after a sixteen-hour journey from Copenhagen and was very tired. I went with a friend to a popular Italian restaurant but unfortunately it was full. As we walked back to the car, I heard someone call my name. I turned and saw a fair-haired young man in a sweatshirt and blue jeans. "Do you want a table?" he asked. "Please join me." The young man was James Dean.

We turned back and he said: "But first I'd like to show you something." In front of the restaurant there was a large, shiny silver sports car tied with a ribbon. There was a bunch of red roses on it. "I've just got it" he said. "How fast does it go?" I asked. "About 150 miles an hour," he replied.

Suddenly I spoke in a voice that was strange to me: "Don't drive that car. If you do, you will be dead this time next week." James Dean just laughed. I apologised and said I was hungry and tired. We went into the restaurant and had a very enjoyable time. We said goodbye an hour later. We didn't say anything more about the sports car.

At four o'clock the next Friday afternoon, James Dean was dead. He crashed his new sports car on the way to a car rally and died instantly.'

*James Dean made only three films: **East of Eden, Rebel Without a Cause and Giant.**

2. Answer the questions.

1. How long did Alec Guinness's journey to Hollywood take?
2. Where did he and his friend go to eat?
3. Where did they meet James Dean?
4. What did he show them?
5. What happened a week later?

3. Practice in pairs.

I bought this for you.

A:

Linda: Hi. Tina. How was your trip?

Tina: Great!

Linda: Where did you go?

Tina: I went to Egypt.

Joe: Wow! What did you see?

Tina: I saw the pyramids.

Joe: Did you like them?

Tina: I loved them. And I saw the Temple of Luxor, too.

Linda: What did you think of the temple?

Tina: I thought it was fantastic.

Linda: What did you buy?

Tina: I bought this for you in the market.

Linda: Gee, thanks. It's cute.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

B:

Tina: I bought this for you, Joe.

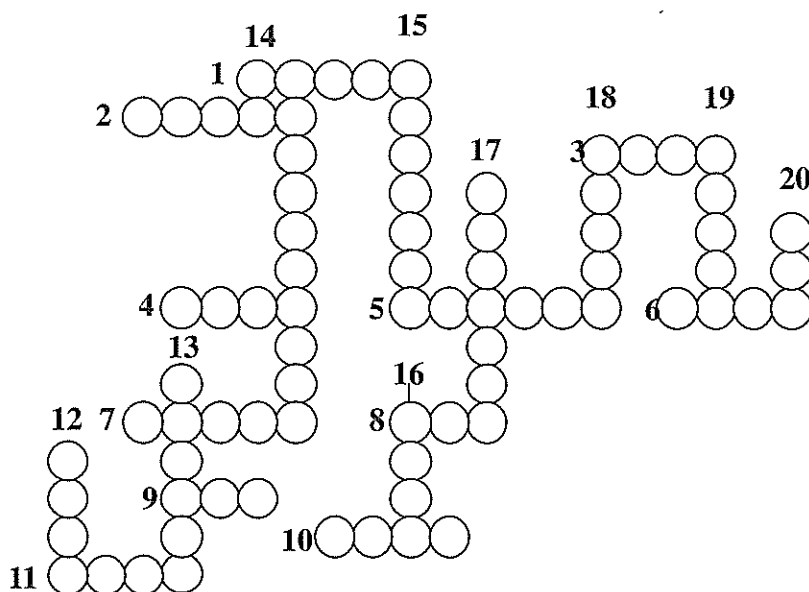
Joe: Thanks, Tina. It's great.

4. Write questions for these answers.

1. *What did she break?*..... She broke her ruler.
- 2..... They went to Singapore.
- 3..... I bought a scarf.
- 4..... We took our passports.
- 5..... He saw the Golden Gate Bridge.
- 6..... She wrote some postcards.

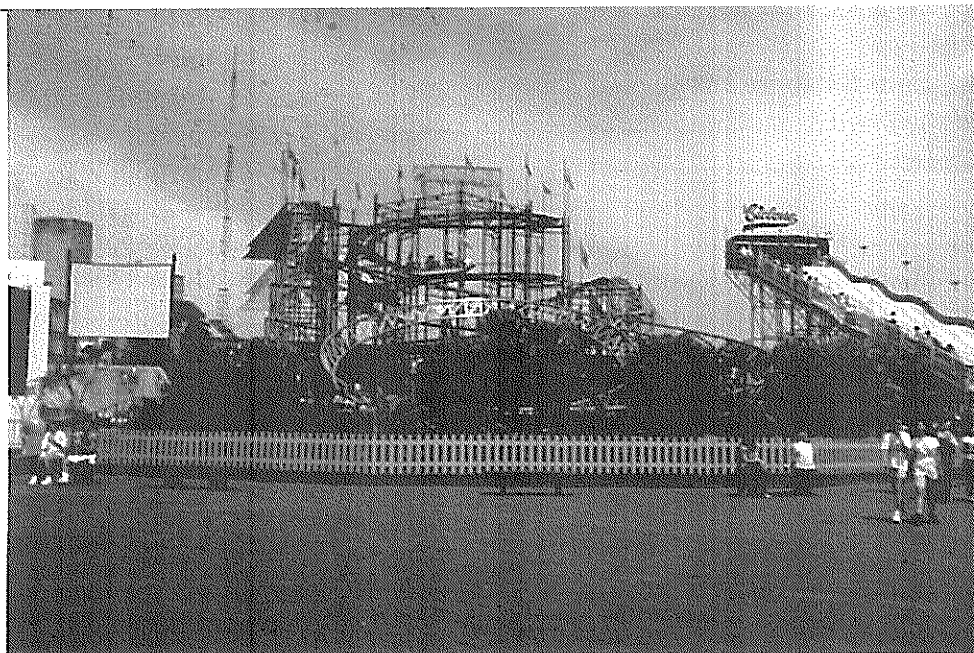
5. Complete the crossword puzzle writing the past tense of these verbs.

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. to build (construir) | 13. to learn (aprender) |
| 2. to begin (começar) | 14. to understand (compreender) |
| 3. to say (dizer) | 15. to think (pensar) |
| 4. to lose (perder) | 16. to pay (pagar) |
| 5. to teach (ensinar) | 17. to bring (trazer) |
| 6. to leave (partir, sair) | 18. to spend (passar, gastar tempo) |
| 7. to hear (escutar) | 19. to drive (dirigir) |
| 8. to put (pôr) | 20. to meet (encontrar) |
| 9. to run (correr) | |
| 10. to make (fazer) | |
| 11. to lend (emprestar) | |
| 12. to fall (cair) | |



BASIC ENGLISH TWO

6. Read and answer.



Dear Jeff,

We arrived in São Paulo last Friday.

It's a huge city and the traffic is incredible.

On Saturday we went to the Simba Safari Park. A man closed and sealed the windows and we drove on a trail. A small monkey came to the window and rode with us for about ten minutes! On Sunday we went to an amusement park called Playcenter. I liked the roller coaster and the Ferris wheel. But everybody's favorite was the Turbo Drop. We sat on chairs with safety belts. Then the chairs went up like an elevator. They reached the top and suddenly fell to the bottom. It was scary, but we went there three times!

I am glad I came to São Paulo. It's a fantastic city.

Tonight we are going to eat pizza, and then we are going to a rock concert.

Love,

Maryl.

1. – What did Maryl do on Saturday?

2. – Who rode on the car with Maryl and her family?

3. – Did Maryl like São Paulo?

4. – Did Jeff visit São Paulo?

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

7. Match the columns according to the text.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. The amusement park is called | () a) Simba Safari. |
| 2. Everybody liked the | () b) rock concert. |
| 3. The zoo is called | () c) safety belts. |
| 4. One night Maryl went to a | () d) Playcenter. |
| 5. The chairs had | () e) Turbo Drop. |

8. Fill in with the simple past tense.

1. They.....(eat) sandwiches last night.
2. Stella.....(sell) her car last year.
3. Peter.....(ride) his bicycle all day yesterday.
4. She.....(give) a present to her grandfather.
5. Mother.....(drive) our car to Chicago.
6. You.....(come) home late last night!
7. They.....(sit) in the garden last Sunday.
8. I.....(drink) coffee with milk this morning.
9. The girl.....(do) their homework at school.
10. He.....(go) from Paris to Dakar on a motorcycle.

9. Practice in pairs.

Where did you learn english?

- Pierre:** When did you first learn to speak English, Carla?
- Carla:** Oh, when I was about six.
- Pierre:** And where did you learn it?
- Carla:** I learned it at school in Madrid and we sometimes spoke English at home.
- Pierre:** You speak it very well.
- Carla:** Thanks, Pierre. Well, I spent a year in England.
- Pierre:** What did you do there?
- Carla:** I studied at a language school in Cambridge and I lived with an English family. I didn't speak Spanish at all.
- Pierre:** And why did you come to Atlanta?
- Carla:** It's ridiculous, really. I read *Gone with the Wind* and I saw the movie three times and I wanted to see Atlanta!

10. Put the sentences into *Negative form of Simple Past Tense* and translate.

- a) He wrote a letter to his sister.
- b) Thomas swam in the river on the farm last week.
- c) I listened to music yesterday all day long.
- d) She took the bus to school.
- e) My aunt sold her house

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

11. Put the sentences into *Interrogative form of Simple Past Tense* and translate.

- a) Sarah studied math for the test.
- b) We ate pizza last week.
- c) They brought her a beautiful present.
- d) I slept too much this morning.
- e) I saw a bird in the sky.

12. Read the text and answer the questions.

MOVIE SPECIAL:

Gone with the Wind ****

(Thursday: 8:30 p.m. Channel 15)

Marvelous romantic story with strong, memorable characters and near-perfect production. Based on Margaret Mitchell's novel (1936), this movie is over fifty years old but it is still magnificent. Don't miss it! Vivien Leigh, Clark Gable, Olivia de Havilland, Leslie Howard (1939).

1. What is the name of the movie?

.....

2. When is it on TV?

.....

3. Which channel is it on?

.....

4. Who are the stars?

.....

5. Does the article recommend the movie?

.....

6. Who wrote the novel?

.....

7. When did she write it?

.....

8. When did the movie first appear?

.....

9. What was the last film you saw at the movies? Did you like it?

.....

10. Did you ever see "Gone with the wind"? Did you like it?

.....

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

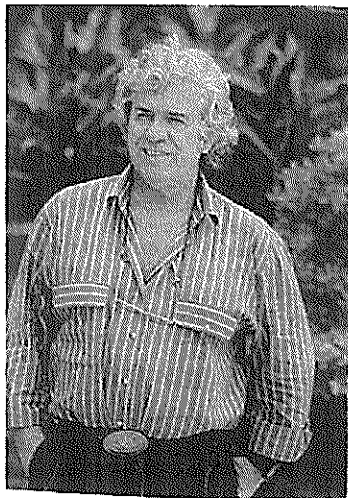
13. Find the past simple of these irregular verbs.

R	E	A	D	C	D	I	D	E	B	S	W	A	M	B	O
A	R	T	A	U	G	H	T	W	O	R	E	N	D	I	B
N	M	E	T	T	C	A	M	E	U	R	N	O	R	S	U
S	A	W	O	M	A	D	E	G	G	G	T	O	O	P	I
B	U	S	O	L	D	G	O	T	H	R	G	A	V	E	L
S	P	O	K	E	R	L	O	S	T	E	A	R	E	N	T
S	A	T	D	R	A	N	K	E	L	W	L	E	F	T	Y
K	N	E	W	T	F	L	E	W	M	O	W	R	O	T	E

build.....
 buy.....
 come.....
 cut.....
 do.....
 drink.....
 drive.....
 eat.....
 fly.....
 get.....
 give.....
 go.....
 grow.....
 have.....
 know.....
 leave.....

lose.....
 make.....
 meet.....
 read.....
 run.....
 see.....
 sell.....
 sit.....
 speak.....
 spend.....
 swim.....
 take.....
 teach.....
 wear.....
 write.....

14. Mr. Clark always does same things every day. Read what he does.



BASIC ENGLISH TWO

*He get's up at 6.4:
He leaves home at
And gets to work c
6,00 in the evening
dinner at 7 15 Af*

What did Mr. Clark do **yesterday**? Yesterday was a normal day for Mr. Clark. What did he do?

Examples:

He got up at 6.45 and had a shower. Then he had breakfast. He had tea and cornflakes for breakfast.

15. Complete with the verbs.

THINK – RECOMMEND – SEND – RECEIVE – WRITE – DECIDE – CHOOSE – INVENT

1. Agatha Christie.....many famous murder mysteries.
2. I.....a letter from my sister.
3. She.....the letter to me last week.
4. Sharon and Frank.....this movie to us.
5. Emma liked both dresses, but she.....
to buy the blue one.
6. Who.....the automobile.
7. We.....the movie was boring.
8. Sarah Martin.....the flowers for the wedding.

16. Choose logical completions for these sentences.

1. **We have a new video player, so last weekend we...**

- a) watched two movies.
- b) Went to the movies.

2. **Yesterday was my birthday, so last night I ...**

- a) cleaned my house.
- b) Went to a nice restaurant.

3. **The exam was very difficult for me because I ...**

- a) studied a lot the night before.
- b) Went to a party the night before.

4. **When Frank got home from work, he ...**

- a) went to bed.
- b) Went into his boss's office.

5. **Jane wants to find a new job because ...**

- a) she wants to do something different.
- b) She loves the job she has now.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

6. I learned to play tennis in high school, so ...

- a) I'm going to join the tennis club.
- b) I can't play tennis with you.

17. Number the sentences to make a conversation.

-I went camping.
.....That's terrible! What did you eat?
.....No, it wasn't fun at all. In fact, it was terrible!
.....Oh, and what did you do on Saturday?
I Hi, Joe. What did you do last weekend?
.....Why? What happened?
.....We went home at eight o'clock in the morning!
.....We went to the closest city and had a pizza.
.....Well, it rained on Friday night and all our food got wet.
.....Really? Was it fun?

18. Read and answer the questions.

Once upon a time there was a poor man who lived in a small village. One day the king visited the village and gave the old man's son a beautiful camel. When the young man took his camel home, all the neighbors said, "The camel will be good luck!"

The old man thought for a minute and said, "Maybe it will. Maybe it won't."

The next day the old man's son went to the fields to ride his camel. Then an accident happened and he broke his leg. "That's bad luck!" the neighbors said.

The old man thought for a minute and said, "Maybe it is. Maybe it isn't."

Two days later a general visited the village and took all the young men into the army. The old man's son didn't go because he broke his leg. "That's good luck!" the neighbors said.

The old man thought for a minute and said, "Maybe it is. Maybe it isn't."

This story doesn't have an ending, but it helps us to think about our lives.

1. Did the old man's son buy the camel?

No, he didn't.

2. How did he get the camel?

3. What happened to the old man's son the next day?

4. Who went to the village two days later?

5. What did the general do?

19. Rewrite the sentences in the past tense.

Example:

I am going to cut the bread tomorrow. (yesterday)

I cut the bread yesterday.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

1. I buy CDs every weekend. (yesterday)
.....
2. She sells hot dogs on Saturday afternoons. (last Saturday)
.....
3. Peter gives flowers to his girlfriend every night. (last night)
.....
4. They bring the children to school every day. (yesterday)
.....

20. Read about Jane's accident.

On her way to the bus stop yesterday, Jane slipped on some wet leaves and hurt her foot. She also cut her hand. She went home and her mother took her to the hospital in the car. Her mother parked the car in a NO PARKING area. At the hospital a doctor took an X-ray and put some ice on her foot. Then he put a bandage on her hand. It wasn't a serious accident, but it was very expensive. The X-ray, ice treatment, and bandage cost \$320.

Jane and her mother went back to their car. There was a traffic police officer near their car. She gave them a ticket. The fine was \$80. Then, on their way home, Jane's mother hit a telephone pole. It cost \$500 to fix the car. When they arrived home they were tired... and broke.

21. Choose the correct answers.

1. Jane was on her way:
a) to the train station.
b) to the bus stop.X.....
2. She slipped:
a) on some wet leaves.
b) on some ice.
3. Jane:
a) hurt her head.
b) hurt her foot.
4. She also:
a) cut her hand.
b) cut her leg.
5. Her mother took her to the hospital:
a) in the car.
b) by bus.
6. The X-ray, ice treatment, and bandage:
a) cost \$80.
b) cost \$320.
7. The traffic police officer:
a) gave them a ticket.
b) gave them a test.
8. The fine was:
a) \$80.
b) \$50.
9. In the way home, Jane's mother:

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

a) hit a telephone pole.

b) hit a house.

10. It a cost \$500:

a) to fix the telephone pole.

b) to fix the car.

22. Change the sentences into English.

a) Eles encontraram um anel de diamantes ontem.

b) Ela ensinou matemática na faculdade.

c) Tina e Michelle foram para fazenda no último fim de semana.

d) Seu filho comeu toda a pizza.

e) Sua tia falou com ele hoje?

f) Meu irmão comprou um carro novo ano passado.

g) Nosso avô bebeu muita cerveja na festa do Bernardo.

23. Cultural Information.

A medicina americana embora seja uma das mais avançadas do mundo, é também uma das mais caras e muitas pessoas não tem condições de pagar os gastos com tratamentos médicos, cirurgias e a compra de medicamentos. Por isso, toda pessoa que quiser ter um tratamento médico adequado, precisa ter algum tipo de convênio de saúde que cubra os gastos com consultas, tratamentos e internações. Contudo, existem dois programas de saúde oferecidos pelo governo federal: o Medicaid que é o programa de saúde gratuito oferecido às pessoas muito pobres e o Medicare que oferece tratamento de saúde gratuito aos idosos. Uma grande discussão nacional ocorre hoje nos Estados Unidos sobre a existência ou não de um programa nacional de saúde. Muitos querem que o governo pague pelo tratamento de saúde de toda a população, porém uma pergunta é feita pelos que se opõem a isso: Quem financiará esse programa já que o governo não tem fundos para isso?

Lista dos Verbos Irregulares

INFINITIVE

PAST TENSE

TRANSLATION

to awake

awoke/awaked

acordar, despertar

to be (am, are, is)

was, were

ser, estar

to become

became

tornar-se, ficar

to begin

began

começar

to blow

blew

soprar

to break

broke

quebrar

to build

built

construir

to burn

burnt, burned

queimar

to buy

bought

comprar

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

to catch	caught	pegar, apanhar, agarrar
to choose	chose	escolher
to come	came	vir, chegar
to do	did	fazer
to dream	dreamt/dreamed	sonhar
to drink	drank	beber, tomar
to drive	drove	dirigir, guiar
to eat	ate	comer
to fall	fell	cair
to feed	fed	alimentar
to fight	fought	lutar
to find	found	achar
to flee	fled	fugir
to fly	flew	voar
to forget	forgot	esquecer
to forgive	forgave	perdoar
to get	got	obter, conseguir, ficar, tornar-se
to give	gave	dar
to go	went	ir
to have	had	ter
to hear	heard	ouvir
to Know	Knew	saber, conhecer
to learn	learnt/learned	aprender
to leave	left	deixar, partir
to lose	lost	perder
to make	made	fazer
to meet	met	encontrar
to pay	paid	pagar
to put	put	pôr
to read	read	ler
to run	ran	correr
to say	said	dizer
to see	saw	ver
to sell	sold	vender
to shine	shone	brilhar
to show	showed	mostrar
to sing	sang	cantar
to sleep	slept	dormir
to speak	spoke	falar
to teach	taught	ensinar
to tell	told	dizer, contar
to think	thought	pensar
to understand	understood	compreender
to wake	woke	despertar, acordar
to weep	wept	chorar
to write	wrote	escrever

music

Rain and Tears

(Papa Winnie)

Rain from the sky .
Tears in your eyes .
Put a little light in your heart.
Wipe the tears from your eyes
Hash darling don't you cry .Face reality in this time .
Sitting in the morning sun .
Watching all the birds go by .
Oh how I wish I could fly.
Put your little hand in mine.
There ain't no mountain high enough.
There ain't no mountain we .
Cannot climb.Bridge How many times I've seen
Tears coming from your blue eyes
Rain and tears are the same but in the sun you got play the game
When you cry in winter time
You can pretend It's nothing
But the rain In winter, spring, summer, fall all you got to do is call
There a rainbow at the end of every storm
Both sign of love and me say
Both sign of life It's like a message coming straight
From above Rain from the sky
Tears in your eyes
Cool cool runings I say
Tomorrow is another day
Put your troubles all away
Don't worry you are never alone
Bridge so give me an answer of love
I need an answer of love of love
Rain and tears are the same...
Rain and tears both are show
For in my heart there never be the sun
When you cry in winter time
You can pretend it's nothing but the rain
Rain and tears are the same.

Because you loved me

(Celine Dion)

For all those times you stood by me
For all those truth that you made me see
For all the joy you brought to my life
For all the wrong that you made right
For every dream you made come true
For all the love I found in you
I'll be forever thankful baby
You're the one who held me up
Never let me fall
You're the one who saw me through
Through it all
You were my strength when I was weak
You were my voice when I couldn't speak
You were my eyes when I couldn't see
You saw the best there was in me
Lifted me up when I couldn't reach
You gave me faith 'coz you believed
I'm everything I am
Because you loved me
You gave me wings and made me fly
You touched my hand and I could touch the sky
I lost my faith, you gave it back to me
You said no star was out of reach
You stood by me and I stood tall
I had your love I had it all
I'm grateful for each day you gave me
Maybe i don't know that much
But I know this much is true
I was blessed because I was loved by you
You were my strength when I was weak
You were my voice when I couldn't speak
You were my eyes when I couldn't see
You saw the best there was in me
Lifted me up when I couldn't reach
You gave me faith 'coz you believed
I'm everything I am
Because you loved me
You were always there for me
The tender wind that carried me
A light in the dark shinning your love into my life
You've been my inspiration
Through the lies you were the truth
My world is a better place because of you
You were my strength when I was weak
You were my voice when I couldn't speak
You were my eyes when I couldn't see
You saw the best there was in me
Lifted me up when I couldn't reach
You gave me faith 'coz you believed
I'm everything I am because you loved me.

Unit. 19

Lesson One





BASIC ENGLISH TWO

1. The Steves family had a surprise visitor at 9:00 last Sunday morning. This is what was happening when Tina Steves opened the door.



Tina is telling a friend about last Sunday morning. Complete what Tina says. Use these verbs:
PLAY – SIT – WEAR – HAVE – LISTEN – SING – STAND – WATCH – WEAR – BARK

It was terrible! I opened the door and a policeman *was standing* (1) there, My parents(2) breakfast in the kitchen. Mum(3) her old dressing gown. Dad(4) his pyjamas. My sister Zoe was in the hall. She(5) to her Walkman and(6) at the top of her voice. My brother Mark(7) on the stairs. He(8) his guitar. The dog(9) at the front door. And our neighbours(10) everything from their garden, as usual!

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

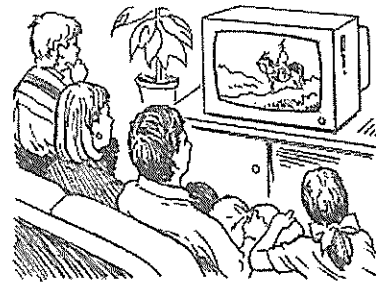
2. Complete the sentences based on the information in the pictures.



1 When the power went off, I
was cooking dinner.



2 When Sarah called, Paul



3 When Ted arrived, the Smiths



4 When it started to rain, we



5 When Lisa's boss called, she



6 When the accident happened,
Bruce _____

3. Read this description of an accident and fill in the blanks with "was/wasn't/were/weren't".

I saw the whole accident. Several children (1).....playing on the sidewalk. The man in the Ford (2).....driving very fast. The woman in the Nissan in front of him stopped suddenly because a little boy ran into the street. The man (3).....watching the children because he (4).....talking on his car telephone. The children (5).....playing safely; they (6).....running into the street. There (7)..... a dog chasing the children, too. But it was the man's fault. He (8).....going too fast for the situation and he (9).....paying attention.

Lesson Two

4. Fill in the blanks with the correct reflexive pronouns.

1. Karen looked atin the mirror and didn't like what she saw.
2. Paul, Ted! Behave.....!
3. My mother always talks towhen she is alone.
4. My brother is pale because he sawin the mirror.
5. I cutwith that knife.
6. The girls hurtin the garden.
7. John, look atyou're terribly dirty.
8. That dog hurtunder the gate.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

9. We can't washin this dirty water!
10. He gavea new car.

5. Read.

Teenage terror

Look at yourself in the mirror. How many pimples can you count this week? And you have that party to go tonight. Isn't life miserable?

Last night it was all right. Your face was smooth and clean. This morning, however, two disgusting zits appeared on your cheek. How come? Did you eat chocolate yesterday? Did you clean your face properly last night? Pollution plugs your pores and these terrible little monsters show up.

Teenagers usually ask themselves these questions. But acne is not caused only by things that you do or that you eat. Most acne is genetic – you inherit it from your parents. In most cases, pimples will dry and disappear by themselves. In some cases, you squeeze your pimples and your skin gets irritated and more pimples appear on your face.

Do yourself a favor! Don't touch your zits. If you use any kind of acne medicine or cream, stay out of the sun. Adolescence and pimples have to go together. If your acne seems to be a serious problem, go to a doctor.

6. Follow the pattern.

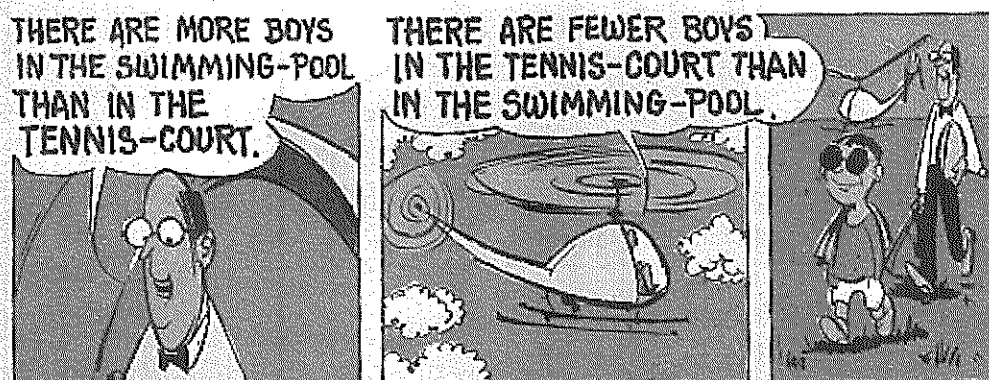
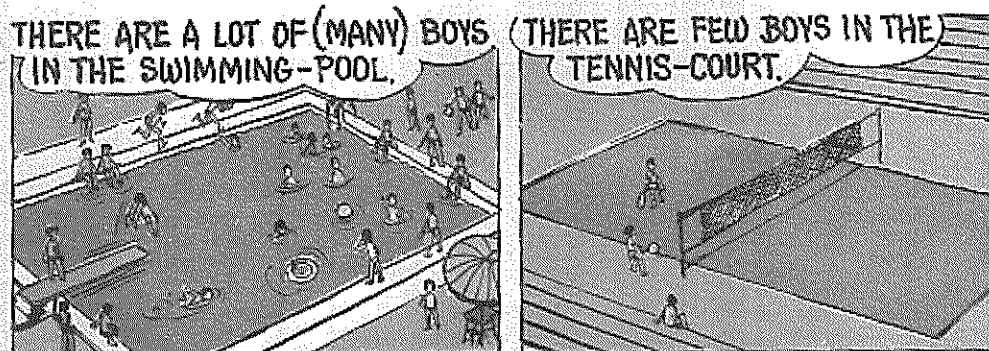
1. A: Who helped *me* with *my* homework? (I)
B: Nobody did. *You* did it *yourself*.
2. A: Who helped.....withhomework? (you)
B: Nobody did.did it.....
3. A: Who helped.....withhomework? (he)
B: Nobody did.did it.....
4. A: Who helped.....with.....homework? (she)
B: Nobody did.did it.....
5. A: Who helped.....with.....homework? (we)
B: Nobody did.did it.....
6. A: Who helped.....with.....homework? (they)
B: Nobody did.did it.....

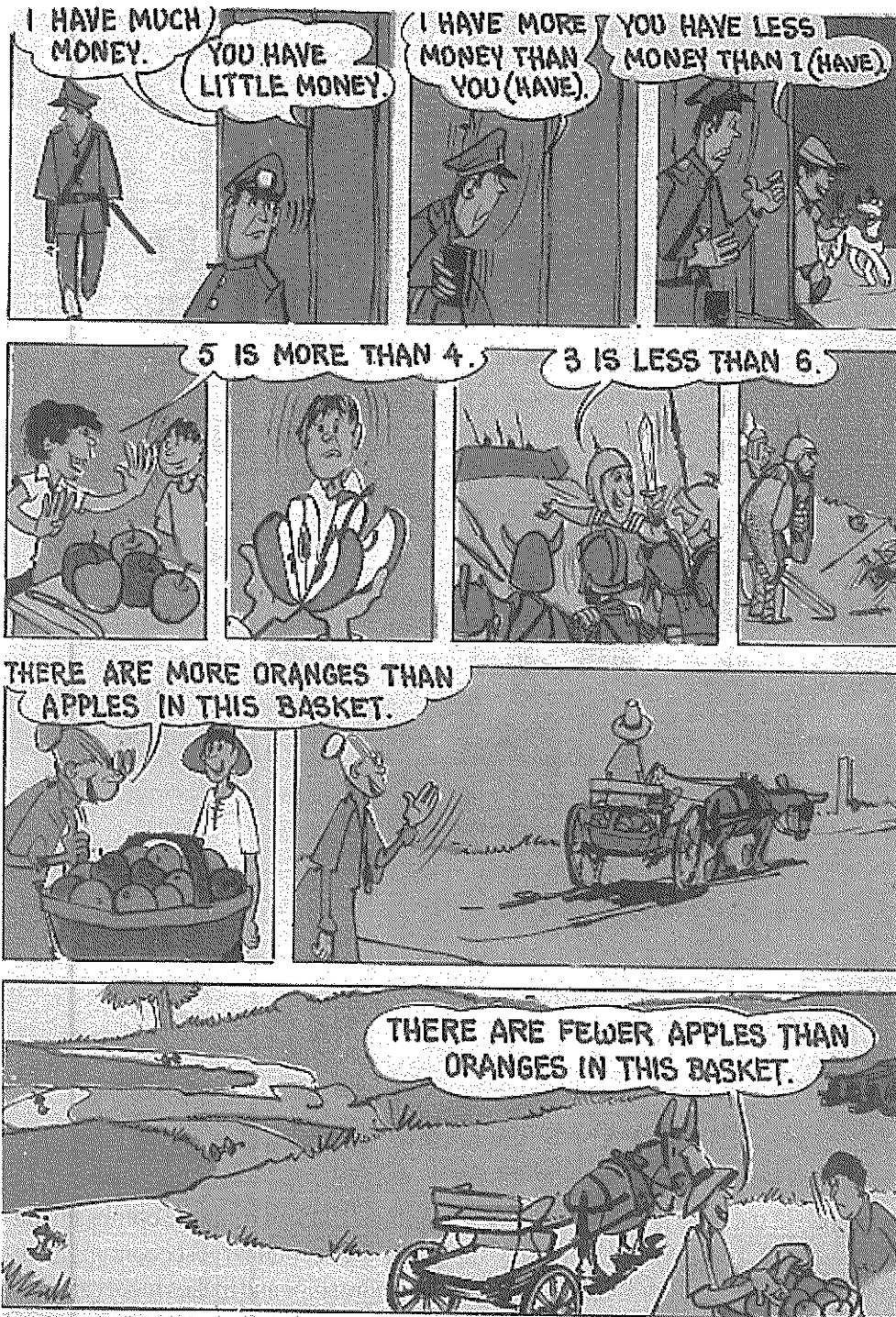
Lesson Three

7. Practice in pairs.

He is stronger and faster

- Amanda:** Look, aren't they the basketball champions O'Neil and Johnson?
Linda: Yes. They're both tall, aren't they?
Joe: Yes, but O'Neil is taller.
Amanda: Yes, but Johnson is stronger than O'Neil.
Linda: And he's faster than O'Neil, isn't he?
Amanda: Yes, O'Neil is taller, but Johnson is stronger and faster.
Joe: Hey! What about me? I'm a basketball player, too!
Linda: Yes, but O'Neil and Johnson are stronger, faster and taller than you.



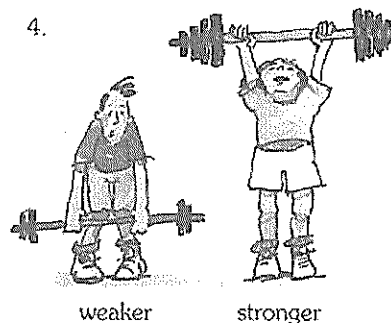
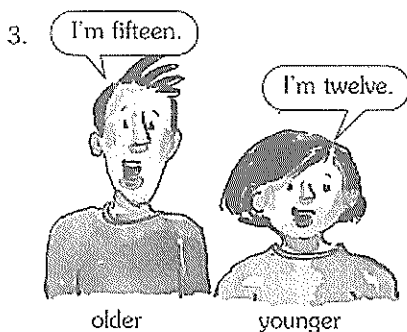
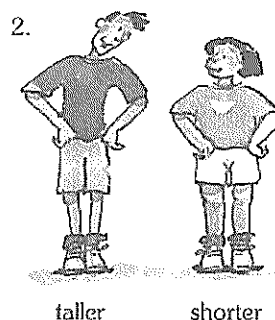


BASIC ENGLISH TWO

8. Look at the picture and practice the dialogue.

Example:

1. A: Who is faster, Anna or David?
B: David is faster than Anna.
A: Who is slower, Anna or David?
B: Anna is slower than David.



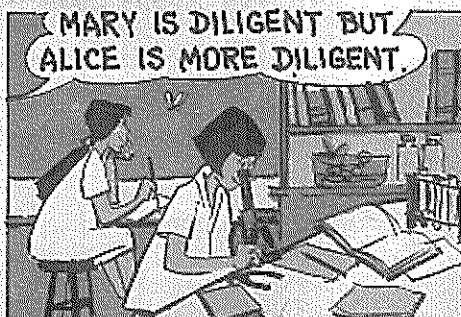
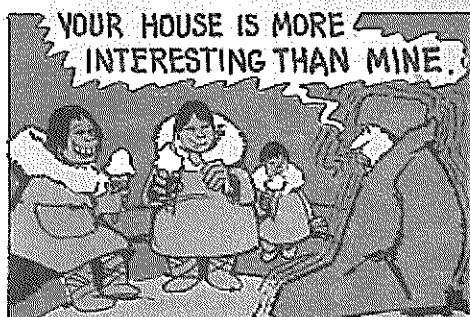
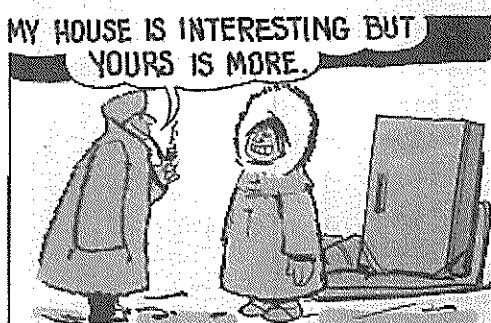
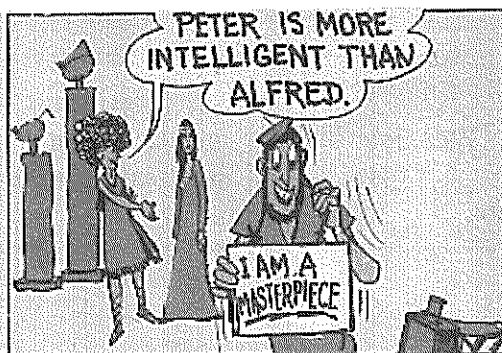
9. Read.

JAPAN – An economic miracle

Japan is one of the most adaptable nations on earth. In 1945, two atomic bombs fell on Hiroshima and Nagasaki and left Japan in ruins. But today Japan has the second largest economy in the world.

Japan's list of achievements is impressive: it builds more ships and makes more cars and motorbikes than any other country; one out of every three television sets in Britain is made in Japan; it is the most famous country in the world for audio, video and photographic equipment and is a world leader in many areas of new technology. It is not surprising that the Japanese are proud of their achievements.





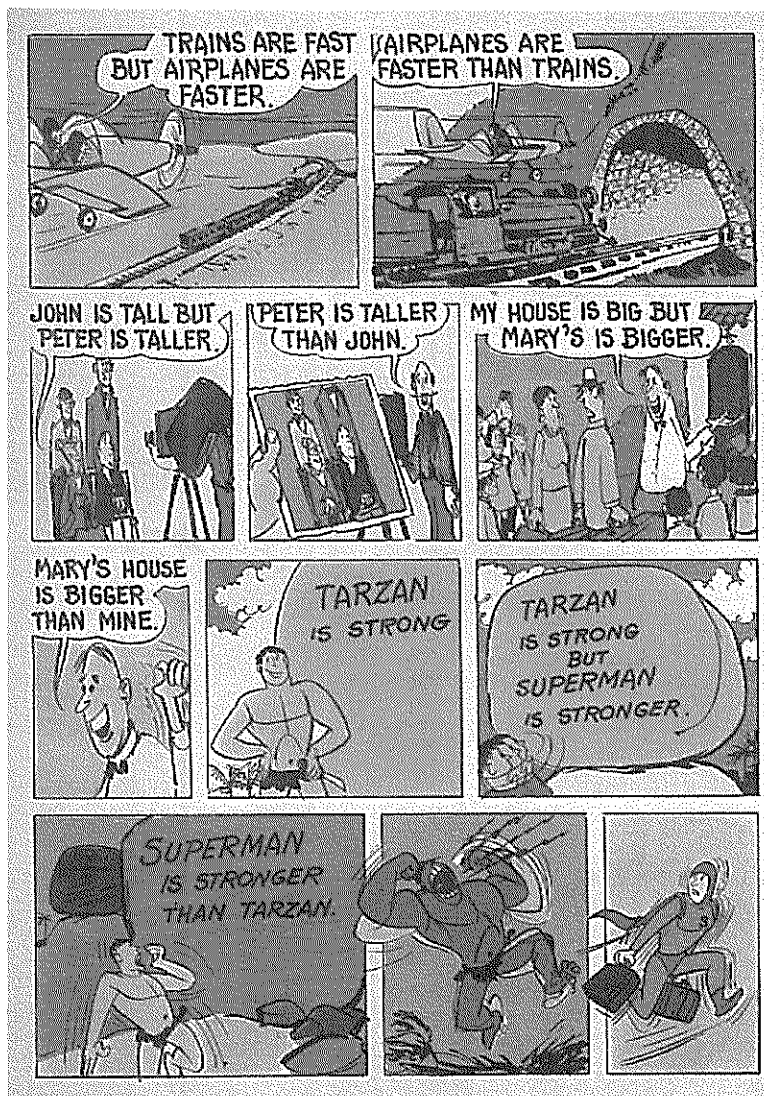
BASIC ENGLISH TWO

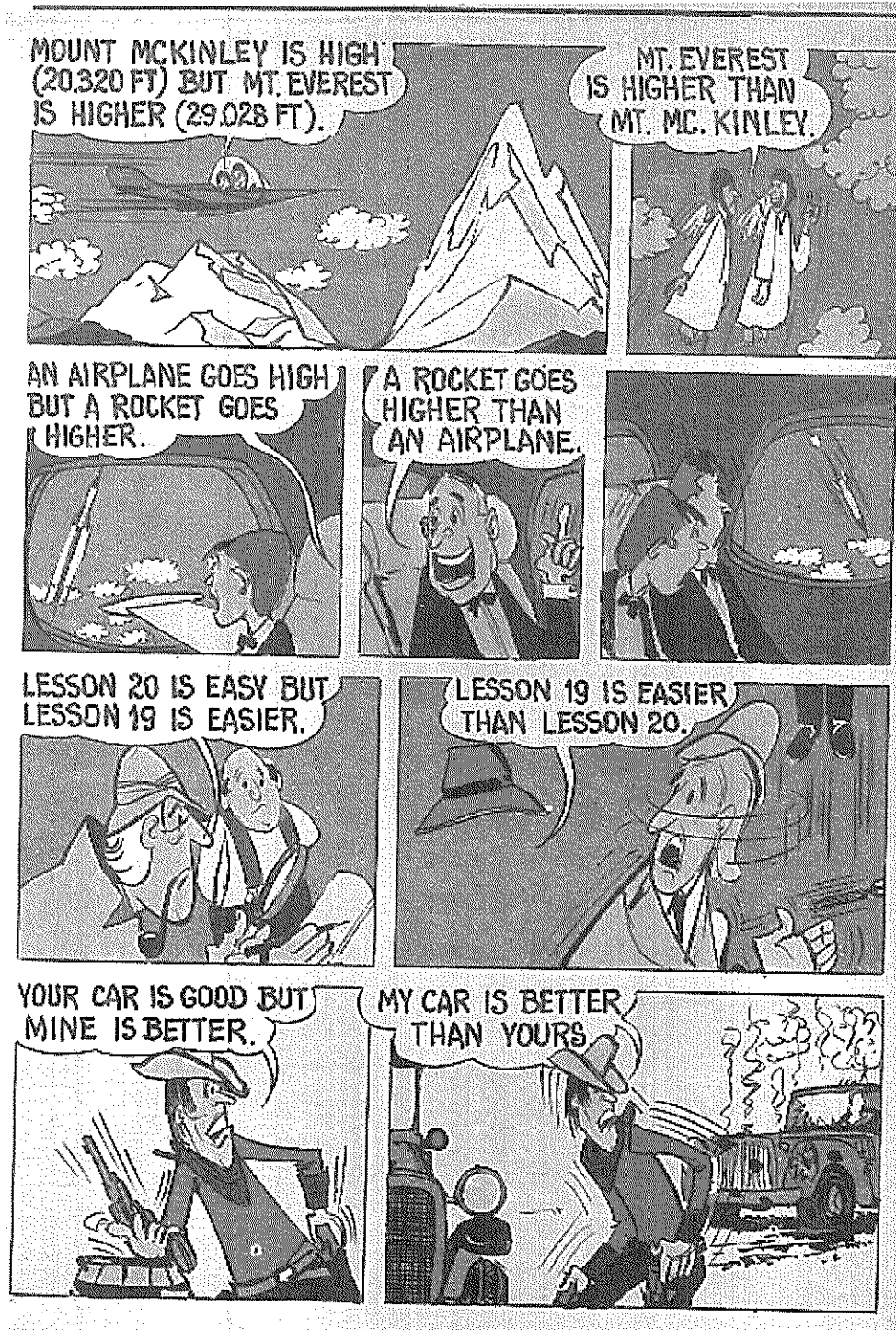
10. Choose three towns or cities, either in your country or anywhere else in the world. Compare them using these adjectives:

beautiful interesting lively noisy polluted dangerous fashionable expensive

A: Milan is more fashionable than Bologna.

B: Yes, but Bologna is more beautiful.





BASIC ENGLISH TWO

11. Look at the picture and fill in the blanks.
Gordon is fatter than (fat) Tom.



Mr. Strong

- | | |
|-------------------------|---|
| 1. Cesar is | (short) Juan. |
| 2. Mario is | (strong) Rodney. |
| 3. Mr. Strong is | (old) Nick. |
| 4. Gordon is | (fat) Junior. |
| 5. Juan is..... | (tall) Ted. |
| 6. Nick is..... | (thin) Mario. Juan is(thin) of all. |
| 7. Gordon is | (fat) of all. |
| 8. Nick is..... | (strong) of all. |
| 9. Juan is | (tall) in class. |
| 10. Cesar is | (short) in class. |
| 11. Junior is | (weak) in class. |
| 12. Mr. Strong is | (old) of all. |
| 13. Cesar is | (young) of all. |

Lesson Four

12. Read the letter and answer the questions.

**STAR HILL
HOTEL**

June 5th

Dear Val and Jane,

Thank you for your letter. You're right. I have to leave London. I can't work there. I'm always tired, and I haven't painted a good picture since last Summer.

So I'm going to buy a house in the country. It's in this village near the sea. It's small and old; it has a large garden; and there aren't any other houses near it. So I can work in it. Here's a picture of it.

I'm buying the house from an old lady. Her name's Miss Maule. She doesn't want to lose the house, but she's poor and she needs some money quickly. I know that, so I'm going to pay her only a little money for it. She can be happy with that! I'm going to be happy, I know that! And I'm going to paint a lot pictures.

I miss you.

David

1. Why is David going to leave London?

2. Can you describe the house that David is going to buy? What does it have? Are there many houses near it?

3. Does the house belong to David?

4. Doesn't the lady like the house? Why is she going to sell it?

5. Does David want to pay much money for the house?

6. In David's opinion, is he going to be happy in Star Hill? Why?

13. Look at the picture. Can you find these people?

1 an old woman

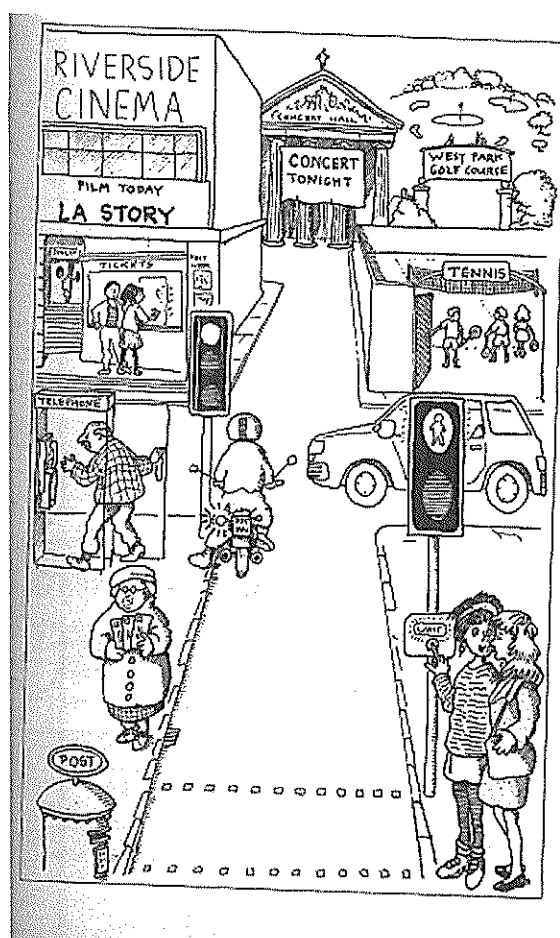
2 some children

3 a young couple

4 an old man

5 a motorcyclist

6 two young women



What are the people going to do in the picture? Are these sentences correct?

1. The old woman is going to post some letters.
2. The children are going to play golf.
3. The old man is going to make a phone call.
4. The motorcyclist is going to turn right.
5. The young women are going to cross the road.
6. The young couple are going to see a play.

Correct the mistakes.

1. *The old woman is going to post some letters.*
2. *The children aren't going to play golf. They're going to play tennis.*

3.

4.

5.

6.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

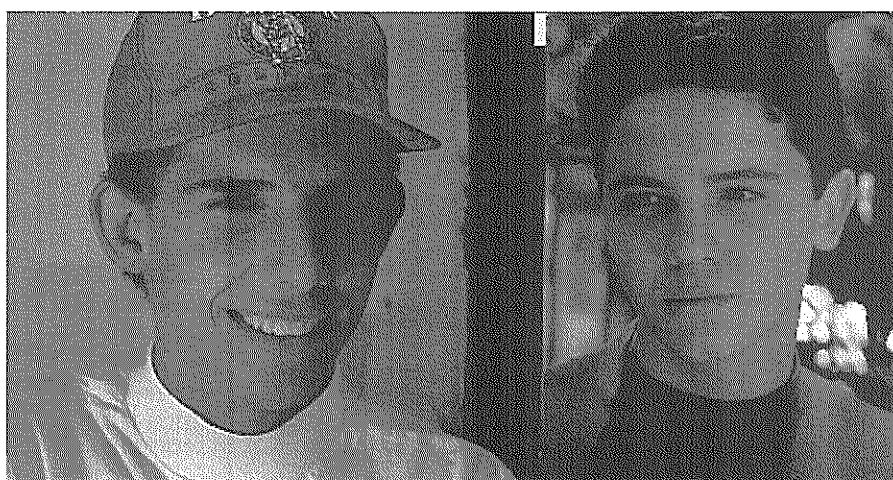
14. Decide what to do these situations.

You often get headaches.

'I'm going to see a doctor.'

1. You didn't sleep well last night.
2. You smoke too much.
3. You do not like your job.
4. You have nothing to wear for an important interview.
5. You get a job in Madrid. You are not Spanish.

15. Practice in pairs.



What are you going to do?

A:

Joe: Hi. Pablo. What are you going to do tomorrow morning?

Pablo: I'm going to go swimming.

Joe: And what are you going to do tomorrow afternoon?

Pablo: I'm going to write letters to my family.

B:

Pablo: What are you going to do tomorrow?

Joe: I'm going to go on a hike. My new friends Amanda and Tina are going to come, too.

Pablo: I'm going to go on the hike, too.

Joe: But what about your letters?

Pablo: Forget about my letters!

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

16. Look at Patty's schedule. Talk about the things she is going to do this week.

Example:

A: What's Tina going to do on Monday morning?

B: She's going to work in the kitchen.

	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Morning		work in the kitchen		clean my cabin	go windsurfing	go on a hike	play tennis
Afternoon	go to the beach		go water skiing	go canoeing	go swimming		go sailing
Evening	watch tv	write letters	go to a movie			go to a party	

17. Look at the schedule above and practice.

Example:

A: When is Patty going to go to a party?

B: She's going to go to a party on Friday evening.

18. Read Maddie's letter to her parents.

Tuesday, August 22nd

Dear Mom and Dad,

Hi! Camp Sunshine is great! It's sunny and hot today. The temperature is 32°C.

I have a new friend. Her name is Tina. She's from Sydney, Australia. We work in the kitchen together on Monday morning.

I do different activities every day. I'm going to go water skiing this morning and I'm going to go canoeing this afternoon. All the campers are going to go on a hike tomorrow. There is always a sailing lesson on Thursday morning. But I'm not going to go sailing this Thursday. Tina and I are going to go windsurfing instead.

There is a party every Friday night. There is usually a band and we have lots of fun!

See you soon.

Lots of love,

Maddie

19. Mark True or False according to the letter.

1. Maddie does different activities every day.
2. Tina works in the kitchen on Monday morning.
3. Maddie is going to go canoeing on Tuesday morning.
4. All the campers are going to go on a hike on Thursday.
5. There is always a sailing lesson on Thursday morning.
6. Maddie is going to go sailing on Thursday.
7. There is a party every Saturday night.
8. There is usually a band at the party.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

20. You won same money in a lottery. Plan an interesting trip around the world. Discuss these questions and others of your own. Make notes.

- Where are we going to start from?
- What time of the year should we travel?
- How are we going to travel?
- How many countries and cities are we going to visit?
- How long should we spend in each place?
- Where are we going to stay?
- What are we planning to do and see there?
- What things do we need to take?

21. Read the text and answer the questions.

The agreement

- Suzie:** - Daddy, is there anybody at the phone?
Daddy: - Not yet darling, but your mother is going to call somebody up in a while. So, hurry up!
- An old woman:** - Hello! Who is there?
Suzie: - It's Suzie. Is it David's grandmother?
- An old woman:** - No, it's not. Here is 270-0527.
Suzie: - Sorry. Wrong number.
David: - Hello! Who is there?
Suzie: - Guess?
David: - Let me think... Tina... No, no..., Margaret?
Suzie: - No and No. It's your **girl-friend**. But, ... who are the girls?
David: - I was kidding. I just wanted to play a trick on you. Forgive me.
Suzie: - Ok! Forget it. But **don't do it** again!
David: - You're an angel. You can always trust me.
Suzie: - David, what are you going to do after lunch? Would you like to go somewhere with me?
- David:** - I'm sorry. I have to do my homework.
Suzie: - And then?
David: - Well, I have to go to my grandma's.
Suzie: - Again!?
David: - Oh! Suzie. Don't be so cruel. I'm going to take her to the supermarket.
Suzie: - Aren't you lying?
David: - Of course not. There isn't anything to eat in her house and she can't go alone anywhere because she is very weak and besides, Daddy asked me to pay some bills for him.
- Suzie:** - Why don't you take me with you?
David: - I would love it, but I don't know what time I'll be back from the supermarket.
Suzie: - You don't need explain anything else. Now I know you really don't like me anymore. You always have some place to go instead of being with me.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

- David:** - Don't be silly. Of course I like you. You are the best thing that happened in my life. Suzie, let's make an agreement!
- Suzie:** - An agreement!?
- David:** - Listen! You let me play soccer this afternoon and I'll take you to have dinner tonight, Ok!?
- Suzie:** - Play soccer!!? But, ...what about your grandma and your Daddy?
- David:** - Er...Oh! How could I forget them? I doesn't matter. I'll ask mum to help me.
- Suzie:** - What a great liar you are! You don't deserve anything, you... you are the worst boy-friend I had. You are disgusting! I don't **like you anymore. I hate you!** Did you **hear me? I HATE** you! But you can take me for dinner. I'm going to wait for you.
- David:** - Ok! You won... You always get what you want!

22. Answer according to the text.

a) Does Suzie like her boy-friend?

b) Is Suzan's boy-friend sincere?

c) Can she always trust him?

d) Is David a liar?

e) Is there anything to eat in his grandma's house?

f) Does David like his girl?

g) Why did he tell her a lie?

h) Is he going to take her for dinner?

23. Put the verbs in parentheses into the going to future:

- a) I.....next Tuesday. (to travel)
- b) She.....with me tonight. (to dance)
- c) Mrs. Smith.....to Itajaí tomorrow. (to move)
- d)you.....to Mary again? (to talk)
- e) Henry and Ted.....on a bicycle at six o'clock. (to ride)

24. Choose the right answer:

- Denise.....her clothes tomorrow.
a) is going to eat; b) is going to fine; c) is going to wash; d) is going to marry;
- My brothers.....me tonight.
a) is going to study; b) are going to help; c) are going to sell; d) is going to visit;

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

- My father.....me a watch on my birthday.
a) am going to give; b) is going to gave; c) is going to agree; d) is going to give;
- Are you going to.....this letter?
a) type; b) rain; c) invite; d) cry;
- The plane.....at noon.
a) is going to take off; b) is going to fish; c) is going to have dinner; d) am going to land;

25. Translate into English using "going to".

- a) Eu vou acordar cedo amanhã de manhã.
.....
- b) Ela vai comprar um anel novo na próxima Terça-feira.
.....
- c) Nós vamos assistir a um bom filme, hoje à noite.
.....
- d) O que você vai fazer na próxima Quarta-feira?
.....
- e) O nosso time vai jogar no próximo Domingo.
.....
- f) Você vai falar com ela amanhã à noite?
.....
- g) Meu pai vai me levar ao cinema às oito horas.
.....
- h) Onde vocês vão fazer a lição?
.....
- i) Eles não vão consertar a bicicleta hoje à noite.
.....
- j) Ela vai me convidar para seu aniversário no próximo fim de semana.
.....

26. Cultural Information.

A típica família americana é menor hoje do que era 40 anos atrás. Hoje uma família geralmente tem dois filhos enquanto no passado a média era de quatro. Quanto à educação, as crianças são desde cedo preparadas para viverem com independência. Assim, logo após terminar o colegial, o jovem geralmente sai de casa e vai estudar numa faculdade, longe da cidade onde os pais moram. Raramente os jovens moram com os pais durante o período em que estudam na faculdade.

Hoje em dia os americanos casam-se mais tarde, isto é, depois de se formarem e quando já estão trabalhando. As mulheres, por sua vez, combinam os afazeres domésticos com sua atividade profissional. Mesmo nas comunidades muito pequenas, onde não há muita oferta de emprego, as mulheres procuram executar algum trabalho fora do lar. Muitas vezes é trabalho para alguma organização comunitária.

Cultural Information



Halloween é uma festa muito antiga. No século V a.c. era celebrada pelos celtas (a região hoje pertence à Irlanda) com o nome de “All Hallows Eve”. Na noite de 31 outubro, considerada o encerramento oficial do verão, as pessoas apagavam o fogo das lareiras para que suas casas ficassem frias e os espíritos não sentissem vontade de entrar.

Os celtas acreditavam que no dia 31 de outubro, todas as pessoas que tinham morrido no ano anterior reuniam-se para escolher o corpo de uma pessoa ou animal para habitar nos 12 meses seguintes. Assim, os celtas se fantasiavam de demônios, fantasmas e bruxas e desfilavam pelas aldeias fazendo muito barulho para espantar os espíritos. Depois acendiam uma grande fogueira no centro da aldeia para iluminar a noite. Muitos séculos depois, quando os irlandeses imigraram para os Estados Unidos, levaram consigo essa tradição. Hoje o Halloween é uma festa celebrada pelas crianças.

music

I say a little prayer for you

IN THE MOMENT I WAKE UP
BEFORE I PUT ON MY MAKE UP
I SAY A LITTLE PRAYER FOR YOU
WHILE I'M COMBING MY HAIR NOW
AND WONDERING WHAT DRESS TO WEAR NOW
I SAY A LITTLE PRAYER FOR YOU

CHORUS: FOREVER AND EVER, YOU'LL STAY IN MY HEART AND I WILL LOVE
YOU
FOREVER AND EVER, WE NEVER WILL APART, OH HOW I LOVE YOU
TOGETHER, FOREVER, THAT'S HOW IT MUST BE TO LIVE WITHOUT
YOU
WILL ONLY BE HEART BREAK FOR ME.

I RUN FOR THE BUS, DEAR
WHILE RIDE AND I THINK OF US, DEAR
I SAY A LITTLE PRAYER FOR YOU
AT WORK I JUST TAKE TIME
AND ALL THROUGH MY COFFEE BREAK TIME
I SAY A LITTLE PRAYER FOR YOU

CHORUS

PAPAPAPA.....I SAY A LITTLE PRAYER FOR YOU
PAPAPAPA.....I SAY A LITTLE PRAYER FOR YOU
MY DARLING, BELIEVE ME
BELIEVE ME
FOR ME THERE IS NO ONE BUT YOU
PLEASE, LOVE ME TOO
ANSWER HIS PRAYER
AND I'M IN LOVE WITH YOU
ANSWER HIS PRAYER NOW BABY
ANSWER MY PRAYER BABY
ANSWER HIS PRAYER
SAY YOU LOVE ME TOO

CHORUS

music

Pretty Woman

(Roy Orbison)

Pretty woman walking down the street
Pretty woman the kind I'd like to meet

Pretty woman

I don't believe you. It must be true
No one could look as good as you mercy

Pretty woman, won't you pardon me?

Pretty woman I couldn't help but see

Pretty woman

Oh you look lovely as can be

Are you lonely just like me?

Pretty woman stop a while

Pretty woman talk a while

Pretty woman give your smile to me

Pretty woman yeah, yeah, yeah

Pretty woman look my way

Pretty woman say you'll stay with me

Cause I need you, need you tonight

Pretty woman, don't walk on by

Pretty woman, don't make me cry

Pretty woman, don't walk away

Hey, ok, if that's the way it must be, ok

I guess I'll go on home it's late

There'll be tomorrow night

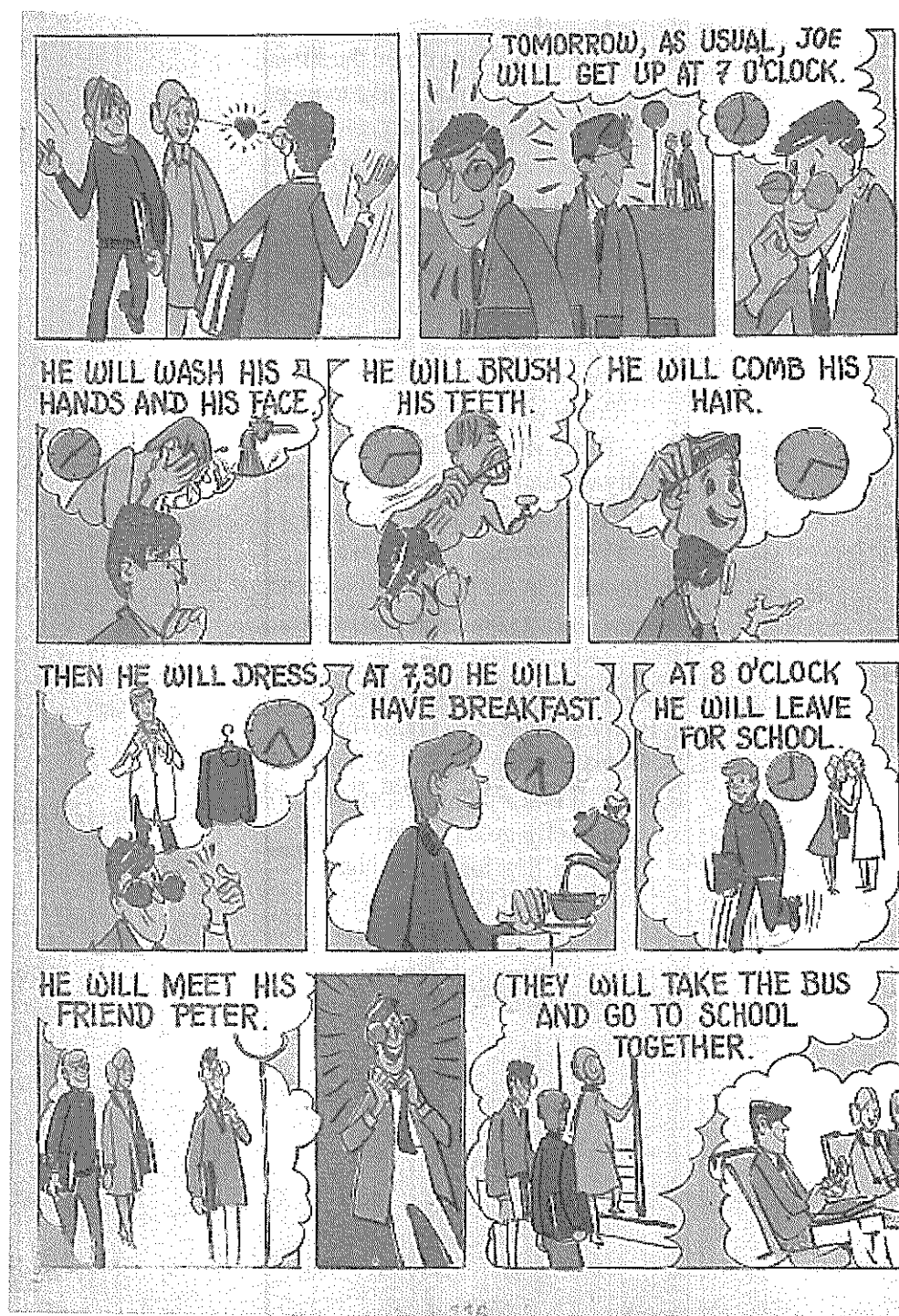
But wait! What do I see?

She's walking back to me

Oh pretty woman.

Unit. 20

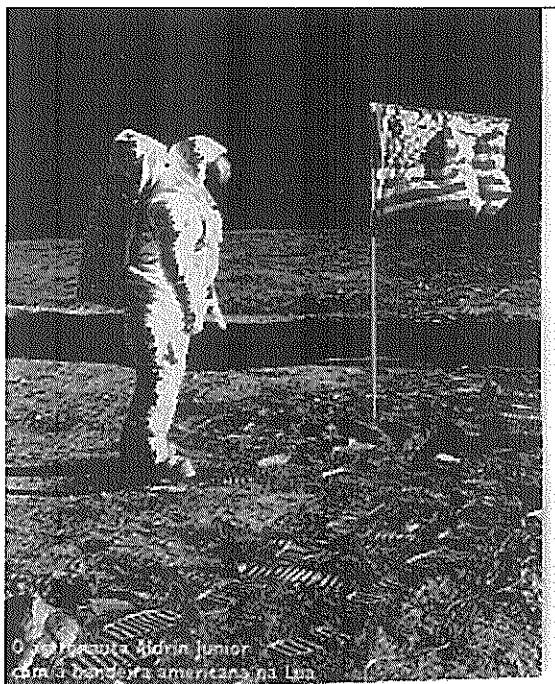
Lesson One





BASIC ENGLISH TWO

1. Practice in pairs.



I'll be a nurse

- Amanda:** I wonder what our future will be. Tina, what do you think? What will you do for a living in the year 2010?
- Tina:** I'll be a nurse. I'll be married and have two children.
- Pablo:** I'll be a banker. I'll work in a bank in Mexico City.
- Amanda:** What about you, Linda?
- Linda:** I'll live in New York City. I'll work for the United Nations.
- Amanda:** What will you do for a living, Joe?
- Joe:** I won't work. I'll be a millionaire by the year 2010. I'll be a famous inventor and make lots of money.
- Amanda:** Oh yeah?
- Joe:** Sure. What about you, Amanda?
- Amanda:** I'll be an astronaut. I'll be the first person to live on the Moon.

2. Read about life on the moon and True or False.

Will we live on the moon?

Some day people will live on the Moon. Scientists now believe that by the year 2010 this will be possible. A group of four astronauts will leave Earth to live on the dark side of the Moon. The journey will take them four days.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

The astronauts will live on the dark side of the Moon because this side has water. Scientists now believe there is a large ice lake on the dark side of the Moon. This ice will be melted to provide water.

The astronauts will live in special building. These building will have air so that the astronauts can breathe. They won't have to wear their spacesuits inside the building.

The astronauts won't have to do housework. Robots will do the housework for them. The astronauts won't eat food. Instead, they will take a pill three times a day!

Each group of four astronauts will live on the Moon for six months. Then they will return to Earth.

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Four astronauts will live on the Moon. | <i>True</i> |
| 2. The journey to the Moon will take six days. | |
| 3. The astronauts will live in special buildings. | |
| 4. Robot's won't do the housework. | |
| 5. The astronauts will take a pill three times a day. | |
| 6. The astronauts will live on the Moon for eight months. | |

3. Fill in the blanks with *will* or *won't*.

- The journey to the Moon *will* take four days.
- The astronauts.....live on the dark side of the Moon.
- The astronauts.....have to wear spacesuits inside the special buildings.
- Ice.....be melted to provide water.
- The astronauts.....do housework.
- The astronauts.....eat food.

4. Imagine it is the year 2010. Write six sentences about your future. Use *will* and *won't*.

I won't live in ...

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

5. Answer the questions using the future tense. Follow the pattern.

- When will she arrive? (on Monday)
She will arrive on Monday.
- When will she be back? (at six o'clock)
.....
- When will your graduation be? (in June)
.....
- When will John return? (next week)
.....
- When will you finish the work? (next month)
.....

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

6. How long will he be meeting last? (an hour)

7. How long will she stay in Brazil? (for two weeks)

8. How long will you stay at the Copacabana Hotel? (for three days)

6. Read and match True or False.

Eighth grade

After a long period of study and effort, you are finally in the eighth grade. Now you know many things about your country and the world, about ancient and modern civilizations. You know a lot of things.

But if you think that eighth grade will be easy, it won't. A long period of questioning is ahead of you. You will have to make important choices. Some students will look for a job because this is their last year of school. Others will go on studying. They will choose one course among several. They will have to decide what to do in the future.

What about you? Do you realize that you are important to your family and to your community? Do you realize that your attitudes will build the future? Do you realize that the future starts today?

1. () You know very little about your country now.
2. () The eighth grade will not be easy.
3. () Some students will work next year.
4. () Some students will have to choose among several courses.

7. Complete the following sentences using the *will* form and one of the verbs from the list. The first one has been done for you.

ANSWER	BE	BRING	CAREFUL		
CHECK	DO	FETCH	HELP	LEND	PHONE

Example: A: I can smell burning!

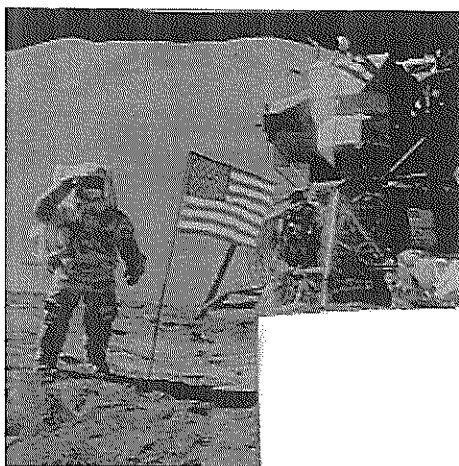
B: I'll go and check the oven.

1. A: Have you got my tape?
B: Sorry I forgot it.tomorrow.
2. A: Oh that's the phone.
B: It's alright.
3. A: I've left all my money at home.
B: Don't worry.
4. A: I have to cut the grass this morning.
B: You take it easy.
5. A: Phew! This case is really heavy.
B: Hang on!
6. A: Oh dear, I've left my telephone book upstairs.
B: It's OK.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

7. A: Did you remember to phone the bank?
B: Oh no, I forgot, butnow.
8. A: Don't drop that glass!
B: Don't worry.

8. Read and answer.



Beyond the 20th century

Everyone wants to know what the future stores for us. Predictions about life in the future are as old as walking and eating. Science fiction books and films are stories based on predictions about life in the future.

Some predictions, however, proved very wrong. In 1948, for instance, a radio expert predicted that TV would not last. A NASA executive predicted that the first 1970, family cars would be replaced with family helicopters!

Despite all dangers of prediction, *Omni Future Almanac* has a few predictions about our life beyond the 20th century:

1. Books will be too expensive to print. All of your school reference materials will come from a computer or a videodisc.
2. You'll still be dancing rock'n'roll music by 2050, but most songs will be generated by synthesizers and other computerized methods.
3. The clothes you wear will be made of a very thin fabric of great durability. You will have a belt with controls to make your clothes warmer or cooler depending on the weather.

1. What do science fiction books contain?

.....

2. Are all predictions right?

.....

3. What will be the major source of information for students?

.....

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

9. Choose the right answer and fill in the blanks.

1. Mr. Perkins will.....the trumpet tomorrow.
() want () help () play
2. The boy is going to.....the bus.
() eat () take () wait
3. Mary couldn't.....in that shop.
() work () find () like
4. The girl is going to.....two country singers.
() interview () prepare () laugh
5.your fans about your career.
() feed () tell () travel
6. The singer doesn't.....about rock music.
() greet () dream () care
7. The scarecrow will.....the birds.
() smile () scare () talk
8. The boy won't.....in the field.
() stand () find () start
9. My father will.....more time on the farm.
() know () read () spend
10. I am not going to.....in the lake.
() swim () live () swoop
11. When are the tomatoes going to.....?
() see () ripe () plant
12. I couldn't.....the bag, It was too heavy.
() lift () hit () light
13. The woman will.....the cat, I'm sure.
() fly () find () grow
14. We couldn't.....the full moon. It was too cloudy.
() seem () ski () see

Piadas

DURING A SOAP OPERA ON TV

No, **I will not wait** until the end of
the soap opera !!!

LOST DOG

Boy: I've lost my dog.
Girl: That's terrible! Why don't
you put an ad in the paper?
Boy: That **won't help**. My dog
doesn't read.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

10. Complete.

- 1 Hairdresser significa: peruca, salão, cabeleireiro, cabelo
- 2 O que quer dizer o verbo to hunt: socorrer, correr, encontrar, caçar
- 3 Compete: The doctor injected the medicine into the patient' ... vein, vain, vaim, veian
- 4- Qual dessas palavras é um eletrodoméstico? Basket, blender, liquidation, lobster
- 5- What a beautiful cake. Did you make it.....? you, them, yourself, themselves
- 6- Clear transformado em advérbio é igual a: clearly, clearly, clearly, cleary
- 7- After much debate we need ... :manifestation, precision, concension, cohesion
- 8- What is the proper thing to do with a "churro": eat it, break it, wash it, drive it
- 9- Which is the sentence there is a verb with Present Continuous:
I was telling him the truth
I had told him the truth
I am telling him the truth
I be telling him the truth
- 10- Part of a cell that controls physical characteristics is a : gim, gene, clone, genetics
- 11- Which is the first to send a woman into space: S. Union, China, USA, Germany
- 12- Which of those is not related to the future: this year, tomorrow, in a few minutes, in may.

11. Change the sentences into Future Tense- "Will"- Affirmative Form.

- a) They speak English every day at school .
- b) They needed to buy a car to go to work.
- c) They buy flowers every week.
- d) She uses a pen every day.
- e) She see you at the supermarket every weekend.
- f) They see the sky every night.
- g) I liketo see the dogs playing with the ball.

BASIC ENGLISH TWO

12. Change the sentences into Future Tense- "Will"- Negative Form.

- a) I didn't sleep yesterday.
- b) You did not eat dinner.
- c) They didn't make a cake.
- d) They did not visit your father.
- e) She didn't travel to Italy.
- f) Tamis like to play the guitar every night.
- g) My neighbor travels every Friday.

13. Change the sentences into Future Tense- "Will"- Interrogative Form.

- a) Did you bought a car?
- b) Did they visited their mother?
- c) Did I eat an apple yesterday?
- d) Did he drank beer yesterday?
- e) Did she saw a cat today?
- f) That woman bought a beautiful red dress.
- g) The children go to scholl by bus.

14. Change the sentences into Portuguese.

- a) Many people will sell many different things this weekend.
- b) My daughter will spend some time in Florida next year.
- c) The girls will change their clothes in the midle of the day.
- d) My aunt won't buy too much vegetable.
- e) Brianna Will not travel this Summer.
- f) Will you write to me next winter?
- g) Will your children eat out today?

Music

**“I will always love you”
(Whitney Houston)**

If I should stay I would one be in your way
So I'll go
But I know I'll think of you
Every step of the way
And I will always love you (2X) You, my darling, you Bitter sweet memories
That is all I'm taking with me So goodbye.
Please don't cry
We both know I'm not what you, you need
And I will always love you (2X) I hope life treats you kind
And I hope you have all you dreamed of
And I wish you joy and happiness
But above all this I wish you love
And I will always love you darling,
I love you I will always will always love you.

Music

“We are the champions” (Freddy Mercury)

I've paid my dues Time after time I've done my sentence
But committed no crime
And bad mistakes I've had a few I've had my share of sandk
Kicked in my face
But I've come through
We are the champions my friends
And we'll keep on fighting
Till the end We are the champions (2X)
No time for losers
Cause we are the champions
Of the world... I've taken my bows
And my curtain calls
You brought me fame and fortune
And everything that goes with it I thank you all
But it's been no bad of roses
No pleasure cruise I consider it a challenge before
The whole human race
And I ain't gonna lose
We are the champions my friends
And we'll keep on fighting
Till the end We are the champions (2X)
No time for losers
Cause we are the champions
Of the world
We are champions my friends
And we'll keep on fighting
Till the end
We are the champions (2X)
No time for losers
Cause we are the champions

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ENGLISH COURSE



Defesa e Apoio dos
Interesses do Trabalho
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**SINDICATO DOS
METALÚRGICOS
DA GRANDE CURITIBA**
Sérgio Butka – Presidente

ACESSO RÁPIDO SMC



BASIC LEVEL | BOOK TWO